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ARTICLES





🕼 🍥 👊 台 Antidepressant Dispensing to US Adolescents and Young Adults: 2016-2022

· Antidepressant dispensing to adolescents and young adults was rising before coronavirus disease 2019 (COVID-19) and rose 63.5% faster afterward. This change was driven by increased dispensing to female patients.

Kao-Ping Chua, Anna Volerman, Jason Zhang, Joanna Hua, Rena M. Conti



Parental Mental Illness and the Likelihood of Child **Out-of-Home Care: A Cohort Study**

· A cohort study of out-of-home care placement among 1.2 million Swedish children comparing those with and without a wide range of parental mental illnesses.

Alicia Nevriana, Kyriaki Kosidou, Holly Hope, Susanne Wicks, Christina Dalman, Matthias Pierce, Kathryn M. Abel



The Association of Childhood Parental Connection With Adult Flourishing and Depressive Symptoms

· A common measure of childhood emotional neglect, rescored positively to measure parental connection, has a graded association with higher adult flourishing and lower depressive symptoms.

Robert C. Whitaker, Tracy Dearth-Wesley, Allison N. Herman



🕼 🌘 飴 Threats, Violence, and Weapon Use Against Children in **Domestic Violence Protection Orders**

· Children and youth included in domestic violence protection orders are at substantial risk of experiencing threats and violence with weapon use.

Alice M. Ellyson, Avanti Adhia, Ayah Mustafa, Vivian H. Lyons, Sandra Shanahan, Ali Rowhani-Rahbar

Characteristics of Sudden Unexpected Infant Deaths on Shared and Nonshared Sleep Surfaces

· A description of sudden unexpected infant deaths occurring on shared and non-shared sleep surfaces.

Alexa B. Erck Lambert, Carrie K. Shapiro-Mendoza, Sharyn E. Parks, Carri Cottengim, Meghan Faulkner, Fern R. Hauck

icon legend

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= video available online



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Sample citation format: Ralston SL. Garber MD, Rice-Conboy E, et al. A Multicenter Collaborative to Reduce Unnecessary Care in Inpatient Bronchiolitis. Pediatrics. 2016;137(1):e20150851.

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##	Disparities in Racial, Ethnic, and Payer Groups for Pediatric Safety Events in US Hospitals • This population-based, retrospective cohort study examined disparities in preventable safety events in hospitalized children by race and ethnicity or Medicaid status. Kavita Parikh, Matt Hall, Joel S. Tieder, Gabrina Dixon, Maranda C. Ward, Pamela S. Hinds, Monika K. Goyal, Shawn J. Rangel, Glenn Flores, Sunitha V. Kaiser	35
	Smoking Susceptibility and Trends Among Nonsmoking Adolescents: An International Study • Through analysis of Global Youth Tobacco Surveys from 1999 to 2021, this study captured regional and macroeconomic differences in smoking susceptibility and trends among adolescents. Huaqing Liu, Qi Qi, Ying Duan, Yan Cui, Yan Chen, Chengchao Zhou	38
##	Prevalence of Adolescents Meeting Criteria for Metabolic and Bariatric Surgery This study assessed the epidemiology of adolescents meeting criteria for metabolic and bariatric surgery within a large health maintenance organization throughout Southern California. Warren L. Shapiro, Poornima Kunani, Margo A. Sidell, Xia Li, Sabina R. Anderson, Jeffrey M. Slezak, Corinna Koebnick, Jeffrey B. Schwimmer	39
U	Sexual and Reproductive Health Outcomes Among Adolescent Females During the COVID-19 Pandemic • This is a population-based, repeated cross-sectional study of pregnancy and sexual health care utilization patterns among >630 000 adolescent females in Canada during the coronavirus disease 2019 (COVID-19) pandemic. Ashley Vandermorris, Alene Toulany, Britt McKinnon, Michelle W. Tam, Zhiyin Li, Jun Guan, Thérèse Stukel, Longdi Fu, Xuesong Wang, Stephanie Begun, Megan E. Harrison, Jannah Wigle, Hilary K. Brown	43
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V 😩	Brief Interventions for Suicidal Youths in Medical Settings: A Meta-Analysis In this article, we review the literature on brief interventions for suicidal youth in outpatient medical settings, highlighting subsequent suicide attempts, crisis visits, and other secondary outcomes. Brian H. Pitts, Reina Doyle, Lauren Wood, Reuven Dar, Stephanie De Jesus Ayala, Tripti Sharma, Marie St. Pierre, Bruno Anthony	57
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U	Missing Outcome Data in Recent Perinatal and Neonatal Clinical Trials • The approach to missing outcome data is inadequate in perinatal and neonatal trials, requiring attention in trial design, conduct, data analysis, interpretation, and reporting. Guowei Li, Yingxin Liu, Jingyi Zhang, Sara B. DeMauro, Qiong Meng, Lawrence Mbuagbaw, Barbara Schmidt, Haresh Kirpalani, Lehana Thabane	60
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- Jillian M. Cotter, Claire L. Stokes, Suhong Tong, Meghan Birkholz, Jason Child, Carrye Cost, Rebecca Coughlin, Stephanie Cox, Susan A. Dolan, Kathleen Dorris, Keith Z. Hazleton, Virginia Lugo, Mikayla Norcross, Kelly Pearce, Samuel R. Dominguez



Reducing Physical Restraint Use in the Medical Behavioral Unit

- A quality improvement initiative reduced the frequency and duration of physical restraint events in a children's hospital medical unit by implementing daily multidisciplinary deescalation huddles.
- Evan M. Dalton, Kathleen Raymond, Brian Kovacs, Kristin Vespe, Virginia Kaufmann, Matthew Lasoski, Claire Gunnison, Julie Beauchamps, Emily Kane, Gabriela Andrade

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A 6-Year-Old Girl With Fever, Weakness, and Ataxia

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- · A healthy 6-year-old female was evaluated for fever and right-sided weakness. With the assistance of a multidisciplinary team, we uncovered a very surprising diagnosis.
- Jennifer Barbadora, Angela Chun, Jonathan M. Yarimi, Nikita Shukla, YoungNa Lee-Kim, Stephen Kralik, Kim Little-Wienert

CASE REPORTS—Online only at www.pediatrics.org

Coronary Bypass in an Adolescent With Systemic Lupus Erythematosus and Acute Coronary

- This is the first case reported of an adolescent girl with acute coronary syndrome as a complication of juvenile systemic lupus erythematosus that was treated by surgery.
- Ana Rubio-Granda, Sara Murias Loza, Bárbara Covadonga Fernández Barrio, Sergio Menéndez Cuervo, Jacobo Silva Guisasola, Andrés Concha-Torre

Successful Treatment of Rapidly Progressive Interstitial Lung Disease in Juvenile **Dermatomyositis**

• We present a patient with rapidly progressive interstitial lung disease for whom prompt recognition of anti-melanoma differentiation associated gene 5 juvenile dermatomyositis and treatment with aggressive combination immunotherapy led to a successful outcome.

Kristina Ciaglia, Maria Ghawji, Michelle Caraballo, Elizabeth Sloan

Survival of Infants With Severe Congenital Kidney Disease After ECMO and Kidney Support Therapy

· Neonates with severe congenital kidney disease are difficult to manage because of complicated comorbidities. Extracorporeal membrane oxygenation and kidney support therapy may support

Kara Short, Martha McBride, Scott Anderson, Rachel Miller, Daryl Ingram, Carl Coghill, Brian Sims,

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