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ARTICLES



Mac Health Care Utilization After Nonfatal Firearm Injuries

• Utilizing propensity score matching, this study describes the increased risk of health care-associated consequences for US youth sustaining a nonfatal firearm injury.

Kelsey A.B. Gastineau, Elizabeth R. Oddo, Lizmarie G. Maldonado, Annie N. Simpson, Ashley B. Hink, Annie L. Andrews

Trends in Severe Obesity Among Children Aged 2 to 4 Years in WIC: 2010 to 2020

• Among 16.6 million Special Supplemental Nutrition Program for Women, Infants, and Children-participating children, severe obesity decreased from 2010 to 2016 but increased from 2016 to 2020. Significant increases occurred in 21 of 56 Special Supplemental Nutrition Program for Women, Infants, and Children agencies.

Lixia Zhao, David S. Freedman, Heidi M. Blanck, Sohyun Park



Short Oral Antibiotic Therapy for Pediatric Febrile Urinary **Tract Infections: A Randomized Trial**

· This investigator-initiated randomized trial demonstrates that a 5-day course is noninferior to a 10-day course of oral antibiotic to treat febrile urinary tract infections in children.

Giovanni Montini, Antimo Tessitore, Karen Console, Luca Ronfani, Egidio Barbi, Marco Pennesi, on behalf of the STOP Trial Group

Treatment Goals of Adolescents and Young Adults for **Gender Dysphoria**

· Transgender adolescents and young adults generally have welldescribed treatment goals at their first medical appointments for gender-related health care.

Rosemary Claire Roden, Marley Billman, Angelea Francesco, Robert Mullin, Christelle Tassi, Boni Wozolek, Brandyn Heppard, Jamal Essayli, Heather Stuckey-Peyrot



Trends in Mortality and Morbidities for Infants Born 24 to 28 Weeks in the US: 1997-2021

· After early reductions in mortality and morbidities for very premature infants, improvements in mortality and morbidities have slowed, stalled, or reversed in recent years.

Jeffrey D. Horbar, Lucy T. Greenberg, Jeffrey S. Buzas, Danielle E.Y. Ehret, Roger F. Soll, Erika M. Edwards

icon legend

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= Pediatrics On Call Podcast aap.org/podcast



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Sample citation format: Ralston SL, Garber MD, Rice-Conboy E, et al. A Multicenter Collaborative to Reduce Unnecessary Care in Inpatient Bronchiolitis. Pediatrics. 2016;137(1):e20150851.

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	Pharmacologic Restraint Use During Mental Health Admissions to Children's Hospitals This study uses a national database to examine current rates and past trends in pharmacologic restraint use among hospitalized children on the basis of mental health diagnosis. Benjamin Masserano, Matt Hall, Ryan Wolf, Andrew Diedrich, Ankita Gupta, Andrew G. Yu, Katherine Johnson, Vineeta Mittal	45
##	Disparities in Pharmacologic Restraint for Children Hospitalized in Mental Health Crisis Among children hospitalized for mental health crises, non-Hispanic Black children were at highest odds of pharmacologic restraint compared with other racial/ethnic groups. Ryan M. Wolf, Matt Hall, Derek J. Williams, James W. Antoon, Alison R. Carroll, Kelsey A. B. Gastineau, My-Linh Ngo, Alison Herndon, Sarah Hart, Deanna S. Bell, David P. Johnson	49
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W NIP 😩	Maternal Pre-Pregnancy BMI, Breastfeeding, and Child BMI Breastfeeding practices were associated with lower child BMI for age z-scores regardless of maternal pre-pregnancy BMI category in this Environmental Influences on Child Health Outcomes Pediatric Cohort Study. Gayle M. Shipp, Adaeze C. Wosu, Emily A. Knapp, Katherine A. Sauder, Dana Dabelea, Wei Perng, Yeyi Zhu, Assiamira Ferrara, Anne L. Dunlop, Sean Deoni, James Gern, Christy Porucznik, Izzuddin M. Aris, Margaret R. Karagas, Sheela Sathyanarayana, Tom G. O'Connor, Kecia N. Carroll, Rosalind J. Wright, Christine W. Hockett, Christine C. Johnson, John D. Meeker, José Cordero, Nigel Paneth, Sarah S. Comstock, Jean M. Kerver, on behalf of program collaborators for Environmental influences on Child Health Outcomes	52
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	Integrating Social Care Into a Specialized Medical Home for Sex-Trafficked Youth • This advocacy case study describes the initial design and pilot period of a specialized medical home

Anish Raj, Polina Krass, Kali Hackett, Sarah Green, Joanne N. Wood

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A Case of Neonatal Monkeypox Treated With Oral Tecovirimat

 We present the case of a 10-day-old formally term female with disseminated mucocutaneous Monkeypox who was treated early with oral tecovirimat and had a favorable outcome.
 Sandra Castejon-Ramirez, John Pennington, Hayley Beene, Nicholas Hysmith, Shelley Ost

Bilateral Vocal Cord Paralysis Requiring Long-term Tracheostomy After SARS-CoV-2 Infection

• We present a case of bilateral vocal cord paralysis associated with SARS-CoV-2 infection in an adolescent patient. Management required long-term tracheostomy for airway protection.

Danielle Reny Larrow, Christopher Hartnick

Angiotensin-II Use for Refractory Hypotension in an Infant With Bilateral Renal Agenesis

 Angiotensin-II is a potent vasopressor in adults. This case report demonstrates its use in an infant with bilateral renal agenesis to treat refractory hypotension.

Sheila Razdan, Alexis S. Davis, George Tidmarsh, Susan R. Hintz, Paul C. Grimm, Valerie Y. Chock

ERRATUM—Online only at www.pediatrics.org

Statement of Correction: Obesity Clinical Practice Guideline