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ARTICLES



 In this study, we find short-term, long-term, and cumulative associations between discrimination and mental health, substance use, and well-being for young adults in a longitudinal nationally representative sample.

Yvonne Lei, Vivek Shah, Christopher Biely, Nicholas Jackson, Rebecca Dudovitz, Elizabeth Barnert, Emily Hotez, Alma Guerrero, Anthony L. Bui, Narayan Sastry, Adam Schickedanz

Mumps in Vaccinated Children and Adolescents: 2007–2019

 We describe characteristics of pediatric mumps cases reported by US health departments during 2007–2019, the majority of which occurred in vaccinated children and adolescents.

Leah Shepersky, Mona Marin, John Zhang, Huong Pham, Mariel A. Marlow

Rotavirus Vaccine Safety and Effectiveness in Infants With High-Risk Medical Conditions

• Rotavirus VE, safety and tolerability in medical risk infants, most prone to severe disease, seems poorer than previously assumed. Josephine A.P. van Dongen, Elsbeth D.M. Rouers, Rob Schuurman, Caterina Band, Shannon M. Watkins, Marlies A. van Houten, Louis J. Bont, Obbe F. Norbruis, Marieke A.C. Hemels, Gijs T.J. van Well, Arine M. Vlieger, Jacqueline van der Sluijs, Helene G. Stas, Gerdien Tramper-Stranders, Elly A. Kleinlugtenbeld, Anne A.M.W. van Kempen, Margreet Wessels, Maaike C. van Rossem, Carin A.C.M. Dassel, Dasja Pajkrt, Marc J.M. Bonten,

Patricia C.J. Bruijning-Verhagen, on behalf of the RIVAR study team The Childhood Vaccination Schedule and the Lack of Association With Type 1 Diabetes

 This national, retrospective cohort study of children demonstrated that the current recommended childhood immunization schedule does not increase the risk of T1DM.

Jason M. Glanz, Christina L. Clarke, Matthew F. Daley, Jo Ann Shoup, Simon J. Hambidge, Joshua T.B. Williams, Holly C. Groom, Elyse O. Kharbanda, Nicola P. Klein, Lisa A. Jackson, Bruno J. Lewin, David L. McClure, Stanley Xu, Frank DeStefano

icon legend

Most of the articles in *PEDIATRICS* have more content available online at www.pediatrics.org.



= supplement



= data file/supplementary information available online



= podcast available online



= video available online



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Sample citation format: Ralston SL, Garber MD, Rice-Conboy E, et al. A Multicenter Collaborative to Reduce Unnecessary Care in Inpatient Bronchiolitis. *Pediatrics*. 2016;137(1):e20150851.

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(1)	IVIG Compared With IVIG Plus Infliximab in Multisystem Inflammatory Syndrome in Children • In this retrospective cohort study of 72 patients with MIS-C, we compare outcomes after treatment with IVIG alone versus IVIG plus infliximab. Lyndsey D. Cole, Christina M. Osborne, Lori J. Silveira, Suchitra Rao, Justin M. Lockwood, Megan J. Kunkel, Christine E. MacBrayne, Heather R. Heizer, Marsha S. Anderson, Pei-Ni Jone, Samuel R. Dominguez	32
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	Antibiotic Use in Term and Near-Term Newborns • This nationwide population-based study including all infants from 34 weeks' gestation in Norway suggests that antibiotic use can safely be reduced without increasing adverse outcomes. Håkon Stangeland Mundal, Arild Rønnestad, Claus Klingenberg, Hans Jørgen Stensvold, Ketil Størdal, NORWEGIAN NEONATAL NETWORK	37
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	SPECIAL ARTICLES	
	Care of Congenital Melanocytic Nevi in Newborns and Infants: Review and Management Recommendations • In this review with management recommendations, we discuss care, risks, and screening for patients with CMN; we includes resources for providers and families. Marla N. Jahnke, Judith O'Haver, Deepti Gupta, Elena B. Hawryluk, Nika Finelt, Lacey Kruse, Melinda Jen, Kimberly A. Horii, Ilona J. Frieden, Harper Price, Carrie C. Coughlin	60
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	Microaggressions: Privileged Observers' Duty to Act and What They Can Do • In this article, using a case-based approach, we provide specific guidance regarding actions that bystanders can take to leverage their privilege to interrupt microaggressions. Jamilah M. Hackworth, Meera Kotagal, O.N. Ray Bignall II, Ndidi Unaka, Armand H. Matheny Antommaria	66
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U	 Improving Opioid Stewardship in Pediatric Emergency Medicine A comprehensive opioid stewardship program improves physician opioid prescribing practices and delivers safe opioid storage and disposal instructions with minimal effects on return visits for uncontrolled pain. 	73
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	Improving Hospital Infant Safe Sleep Compliance by Using Safety Prevention Bundle Methodology • A QI project reveals that infant safe sleep can be implemented across an entire children's hospital by using an HAC bundle model.	74
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(II) STEPP IN: A Multicenter Quality Improvement Collaborative Standardizing Postoperative Handoffs

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• A 19-center QI collaborative identified and supported strategies to improve postoperative handoffs in children's hospitals NICUs.

Anthony J. Piazza, Beverly Brozanski, Theresa Grover, John Chuo, Teresa Mingrone, Rakesh Rao, Joan Smith, Doreen Soliman, Natalie Rintoul, Bobby Bellflower, Troy Richardson, Margaret Holston, Richard McClead, Judy Guidash, Eugenia K Pallotto



Opioid Reduction Through Postoperative Pain Management in Pediatric Orthopedic Surgery

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· Use of standardized guidelines for home-going pain management of orthopedic surgery in children will enable a decrease in the use of opioids.

Kerwyn Jones, Laurie Engler, Elizabeth Fonte, Ibrahim Farid, Michael T. Bigham

CASE REPORTS—Online only at www.pediatrics.org

Spontaneous Massive Pneumomediastinum in a Previously Well Infant With COVID-19

· An infant presented with a massive spontaneous pneumothorax associated with COVID-19, requiring mediastinal exploration and drainage. A literature review of pneumomediastinum and COVID-19 is

Anushri Dixit, Mohammed Uvaise, Anna Canet-Tarres, and Jon Lillie

Stridor Due to Cranial Nerve X Palsy Progressing to Polyneuropathy in a Teenager With COVID-19

· A teenager infected with SARS-CoV-2 presented with stridor due to a CN X palsy that progressed to a polyneuropathy, suggesting a COVID-19-associated neuritis.

Andrea Dean, Amira Said, Kavitha Marri, Daniel Chelius

Molecular Characterization of Inflammatory Tumors Facilitates Initiation of Effective Therapy

• Two cases reveal the role of general practitioners and subspecialists in facilitating molecular testing to improve outcomes of children with metastatic IMT.

Franziska Wachter, Alyaa Al-Ibraheemi, Maria C. Trissal, Monica Hollowell, Steven G. DuBois, Natalie B. Collins, Alanna J. Church, Katherine A. Janeway

Reticular Dysgenesis: A Rare Immunodeficiency in a Neonate With Cytopenias and Bacterial Sepsis

• This case highlights the importance of NBS and urgent hematology referral for persistent severe neonatal cytopenias to evaluate for possible congenital disorders of hematopoiesis.

Sanyukta K. Janardan, Bojana Pencheva, Anthony Ross, Heidi E. Karpen, Heather Rytting, Glaivy Batsuli

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