ARTICLES

Weapon Carrying Among Boys in US Schools by Race and/or Ethnicity: 1993–2019

- Boys’ weapon carrying in schools has declined but remains linked to unsafe school climates. In safer school climates, NH white boys have carried weapons most often.
  Patricia I. Jewett, Ronald E. Gangnon, Judith Kafka, Eunice M. Areba, Kristen Malecki, Iris W. Borowsky

Firearms Injuries Involving Young Children in the United States During the COVID-19 Pandemic

- The COVID-19 pandemic is associated with a surge in firearm injuries in young children and inflicted by young children, correlating with increased firearm acquisitions.
  Joanna S. Cohen, Katie Donnelly, Shilpa J. Patel, Gia M. Badolato, Meleah D. Boyle, Robert McCarter, Monika K. Goyal

Pediatric Vaccination During the COVID-19 Pandemic

- In this study, we assess the impact of the COVID-19 pandemic on vaccination coverage in a large Southern California pediatric population during the stay-at-home and reopening periods.
  Bradley K. Ackerson, Lina S. Sy, Sungching C. Glenn, Lei Qian, Claire H. Park, Robert J. Riewerts, Steven J. Jacobsen

SARS-CoV-2 Infection Dynamics in Children and Household Contacts in a Slum in Rio de Janeiro

- We investigated the role of children in household SARS-CoV-2 transmission. Pediatric infections may follow exposure to adolescent or adult household contacts with recent infection.
  Pâmella Lugon, Trevor Fuller, Luana Damasceno, Guilherme Calvet, Paula Cristina Resende, Aline Rocha Motos, Tulio Machado Fumian, Fábio Correia Malta, Aline Dessimoni Salgado, Fernanda Christina Morone Fernandes, Liege Maria Abreu de Carvalho, Lusiele Guaraldo, Leonardo Bastos, Oswaldo Gonçalves Cruz, James Whitworth, Chris Smith, Karin Nielsen-Saines, Manílda Siqueira, Manílda Sa Carvalho, Patricia Brasil

Depression and Suicide-Risk Screening Results in Pediatric Primary Care

- This report describes the distribution of depression and suicide risk screening results in a large pediatric network, focusing on the impact of different screening approaches.
  Alex R. Kemper, Cody A. Hostutler, Kristen Beck, Cynthia A. Fontanella, Jeffrey A. Bridge
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The Experience of Housing Needs Among Families Caring for Children With Medical Complexity

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In this study, we provide an exploration of families’ perspectives and experiences with housing insecurity and their relationship to the health status of CMC.

Kara Grace Hounsell, Clara Moore, Arielle Zahavi, Danielle Arje, Natalie Weiser, Kayla Esser, Kathy Netter, Joanna Soscia, Eyal Cohen, Julia Orkin

Progression of Gender Dysphoria in Children and Adolescents: A Longitudinal Study

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SD behavior receives an eventual diagnosis of gender dysphoria in a third of pediatric cases over an average follow-up time of 3.5 years.

Stephanie Wagner, Leonidas Panagiotakopoulos, Rebecca Nash, Andrew Bradlyn, Darios Getahun, Timothy L. Lash, Douglas Robin, Michael J. Silverberg, Vin Tangiricha, Suma Vuppaturi, Michael Goodman

Trends and Factors Related to Blunt Use in Middle and High School Students, 2010–2020

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Using statewide data from the FYTs, we sought to investigate the 11-year trends of blunt use and associated factors including co-use of tobacco products.

Mohammad Ebrahimi Kalan, Rime Jebai, Zoran Bursac, Lucy Popova, Prem Gautam, Wei Li, Mohammad M. Alqahtani, Tanjila Taskin, Leah L. Atwell, Jennifer Richards, Kenneth D. Ward, Raed Behaleh, Ziyad Ben Taleb

Home Visiting for NICU Graduates: Impacts of Following Baby Back Home

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The education and support provided by FBBH increased health care use and positive outcomes among LBWPT infants.

Lorraine M. Mc Kelvey, Kanna N. Lewis, Jared Beavers, Patrick H. Casey, Carmen Irby, Anthony Goudie

Severity of Bronchopulmonary Dysplasia Among Very Preterm Infants in the United States

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This analysis of VON data provides the first benchmark epidemiological data on BPD diagnosed according to the 2019 Neonatal Research Network criteria.

Erik A. Jensen, Erika M. Edwards, Lucy T. Greenberg, Roger F. Soll, Danielle E.Y. Ehret, Jeffrey D. Horbar

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Assisted Reproductive Techniques, ADHD, and School Performance

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Using Swedish population registers, in this study, we contrasted long-term neurodevelopmental outcomes of children conceived with ARTs to children from couples with and without infertility.

Chen Wang, Anna L.V. Johansson, Kenny A. Rodriguez-Wallberg, Catarina Almqvist, Sonia Hernández-Díaz, A. Sara Uberg

Risk Factors and Outcomes After a Brief Resolved Unexplained Event: A Multicenter Study

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In this study, we examine the factors associated with important outcomes after a BRUE using data for patients presenting to 15 EDs.

Joel S. Tieder, Erin Sullivan, Allayce Stephens, Matt Hall, Amy M. Delarcohe, Victoria Wilkins, Mark I. Neuman, Manoj K. Mittal, Emily Kane, Shobhit Jain, Nirav Shahtri, Yiannis Katsoyridakis, Joyce G. Vachani, Daniela Hochreiter, Edward Kim, Jessica Nicholson, Risa Bochner, Kathleen Murphy, On Behalf of the Brief Resolved Unexplained Event Research and Quality Improvement Network.
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The Perils of Child “Protection” for Children of Color: Lessons From History
Mical Raz, Alan Detraff, Frank Edwards

ADVOCACY CASE STUDY

Changing Systems That Influence Birth Outcomes in Marginalized Zip Codes
Jack E. Turman Jr, Nancy L. Swigonski

RESEARCH BRIEFS

Hospital Admissions for Abusive Head Trauma at Children’s Hospitals During COVID-19
Nathan L. Maassel, Andrea G. Asnes, John M. Leventhal, Daniel G. Solomon

COVID-19 and Pediatric Ingestions
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Out-of-Pocket Spending for Deliveries and Newborn Hospitalizations Among the Privately Insured
Kao-Ping Chua, A. Mark Fendrick, Rena M. Conti, Michelle H. Moniz

REVIEW ARTICLES

Devices for Administering Ventilation at Birth: A Systematic Review
- TPR use during DR resuscitation reduces the risk of BPD and the duration of PPV at birth.
Daniele Trevisanuto, Charles Christoph Roehr, Peter G. Davis, Georg M. Schmolzer, Myra Helen Wyckoff, Helen G. Liley, Yaacov Rabi, Gary Marshall Weiner, on behalf of the INTERNATIONAL LIAISON COMMITTEE ON RESUSCITATION NEONATAL LIFE SUPPORT TASK FORCE

Incidence and Relapse of Idiopathic Nephrotic Syndrome: Meta-analysis
- We systematically reviewed the literature and performed a meta-analysis to estimate the pooled weighted incidence and risk for relapse of INS in children.
Floor Veltkamp, Leonie R. Rensma, Antonia H. M. Boats, on behalf of the LEARNS consortium

SPECIAL ARTICLE

Ethics of Implementing US Preventive Services Task Force Recommendations for Childhood Obesity
- The USPSTF offers recommendations regarding childhood obesity, yet important ethical considerations for implementation must be addressed. In this article, we provide an ethical analysis and offers solutions.
Hunter Jackson Smith, Joy I. Piotrowski, Stephanie Zaza

QUALITY REPORTS

Rapid Implementation of Telehealth Services in a Pediatric Pulmonary Clinic During COVID-19
- We describe the rapid adoption of telehealth during COVID-19 using QI strategies, and also discuss the patient and provider experience with telehealth during this time.
Jaclyn Davis, Rachel Gordon, Adam Hammond, Ryan Perkins, Frances Flanagan, Elliot Rabinowitz, Tregony Simoneau, Gregory S. Sawicki

QUALITY REPORTS (continued)

Improving Isotonic Maintenance Intravenous Fluid Use in the Emergency Department
- Through education on the AAP guideline, EMR changes, and provider feedback, we improved ED isotonic maintenance fluid use to >80% and sustained it for 8 months.
Bolanle Akinsola, John Cheng, Srikant B. Iyer, Shabnam Jain
Decreasing the Use of Restraints on Children Admitted for Behavioral Health Conditions

A team-based quality improvement initiative successfully reduced the use of physical restraints on children admitted to our children’s hospital for behavioral health conditions.

Evan M. Dalton, Alison C. Herndon, Allyson Cundiff, D. Catherine Fuchs, Sarah Hart, Andrea Hughie, Heather L. Kreth, Kate Morgan, Ashley Ried, Derek J. Williams, David P. Johnson

An Initiative to Decrease Laboratory Testing in a NICU

Through a series of targeted interventions, in this quality report, we outline a successful and reproducible approach to reducing laboratory testing in the NICU.

Christopher J. Klunk, Renee E. Barrett, Steven M. Peterec, Eleanor Blythe, Renee Brockett, Marta Kenney, Amber Natusch, Caitlin Thursland, Patrick G. Gallagher, Richard Pando, Matthew J. Bizzarro

DIAGNOSTIC DILEMMAS

First Time Wheezing in a 2-Year-Old

First time wheezing presents a diagnostic dilemma for pediatricians depending on multiple factors, including the clinical setting, duration, and concurrent signs and symptoms.

Luke Viehl, Michele Estabrook, Sanjeev Bhalla, Chung Lee, James Kemp, Andrew White

CASE REPORTS—Online only at www.pediatrics.org

Use of Propranolol in the Treatment of Chylous Effusions in Infants

In this case series, we describe novel use of propranolol in 4 infants with chylous effusions. Clinical improvement was noted within a few days of initiating oral propranolol.

Kaitlin Mitchell, Angela Weiner, Patricia Ramsay, Mitali Sahni

Uncertain, Not Unimportant: Callosal Dysgenesis and Variants of Uncertain Significance in ROBO1

VUS are not inherently non-diagnostic. We discuss VUS in a canonical axon guidance gene for an infant without a corpus callosum.

Therese S. Woodring, Mohammed H. Mirza, Valeria Benavides, Katarzyna A. Ellisworth, Meredith S. Wright, M. Jawad Javed, Susan Ramiro

Complete Absence of the Extrahepatic Biliary Tree in a Newborn With Pigmented Stools

Reducing the Global Burden of Myopia by Delaying the Onset of Myopia and Reducing Myopic Progression in Children

Phillipp Hartmann, Rebecca Carter, Benjamin Keller, Nicholas C. Saenz, Kathleen B. Schwarz

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR—Online only at www.pediatrics.org

Safety First: The Potential Pitfalls of Telehealth

Ian C. Michelow, Eun Ji Jang, Pablo J. Sánchez

SUPPLEMENT 1 — accompanies this issue online

Assessing the Impact of Screening in Childhood on Health Outcomes

Alex R. Kemper, Editor