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ARTICLES



Child Maltreatment and Mortality in Young Adults

· Using linked administrative data, we explore how CM impacts the risk of dying during late adolescence and/or young adulthood and the main contributors to excess deaths.

Leonie Segal, Jason M. Armfield, Emmanuel S. Gnanamanickam, David B. Preen, Derek S. Brown, James Doidge, Ha Nguyen



Early Physical Abuse and Adult Outcomes

· Unreported physical abuse in a community sample recruited in early childhood has long-term detrimental effects on education and economic stability, health, and criminal convictions into adulthood.

Jennifer E. Lansford, Jennifer Godwin, Robert J. McMahon, Max Crowley, Gregory S. Pettit, John E. Bates, John D. Coie, Kenneth A. Dodge

COVID-19 Transmission in US Child Care Programs

• In this case-controlled study of child care providers, we are the first to report COVID-19 transmission risk in US child care programs.

Walter S. Gilliam, Amyn A. Malik, Mehr Shafiq, Madeline Klotz, Chin Reyes, John Eric Humphries, Thomas Murray, Jad A. Elharake, David Wilkinson, Saad B. Omer



Symptoms and Transmission of SARS-CoV-2 Among Children — Utah and Wisconsin, March-May 2020

• In this study, we describe a cohort of children exposed to SARS-CoV-2 in the household and their resulting infection rates, transmission patterns, and symptom profiles.

Rebecca L. Laws, Rebecca J. Chancey, Elizabeth M. Rabold, Victoria T. Chu, Nathaniel M. Lewis, Mark Fajans, Hannah E. Reses, Lindsey M. Duca, Patrick Dawson, Erin E. Conners, Radhika Gharpure, Sherry Yin, Sean Buono, Mary Pomeroy, Anna R. Yousaf, Daniel Owusu, Ashutosh Wadhwa, Eric Pevzner, Katherine A. Battey, Henry Njuguna, Victoria L. Fields, Phillip Salvatore, Michelle O'Hegarty, Jeni Vuong, Christopher J. Gregory, Michelle Banks, Jared Rispens, Elizabeth Dietrich, Perrine Marcenac, Almea Matanock, Ian Pray, Ryan Westergaard, Trivikram Dasu, Sanjib Bhattacharyya, Ann Christiansen, Lindsey Page, Angela Dunn, Robyn Atkinson-Dunn, Kim Christensen, Tair Kiphibane, Sarah Willardson, Garrett Fox, Dongni Ye, Scott A. Nabity, Alison Binder, Brandi D. Freeman, Sandra Lester, Lisa Mills, Natalie Thornburg, Aron J. Hall, Alicia M. Fry, Jacqueline E. Tate, Cuc H. Tran, Hannah L. Kirking

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	Adverse Childhood Experiences and Justice System Contact: A Systematic Review • With this meta-analysis, we aim to synthesize epidemiological evidence for the association between ACEs and later justice system contact. Gloria Huei-Jong Graf, Stanford Chihuri, Melanie Blow, Guohua Li	78
•	Machine Learning for Child and Adolescent Health: A Systematic Review • ML has been used for diagnosis, prognosis, or management within pediatric and adolescent medicine since the last 3 decades, predominantly in UMICs. Zahra Hoodbhoy, Sarah Masroor Jeelani, Abeer Aziz, Muhammad Ibrahim Habib, Bilal Iqbal, Waqaas Akmal, Khan Siddiqui, Babar Hasan, Mariska Leeflang, Jai K. Das	79
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Increasing Physician Reporting of Diagnostic Learning Opportunities

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A Quality Improvement Initiative to Improve Postdischarge Antimicrobial Adherence

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· Using quality improvement methodology, we aim to increase antimicrobial adherence and caregiver satisfaction via creation of a discharge prescription delivery program.

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A 16-Year-Old Boy With Cough and Fever in the Era of COVID-19

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· In this diagnostic dilemma, we describe how COVID-19 considerations impacted the care of a hospitalized patient, including how availability bias influenced his diagnostic process.

Kelsey R. Anderson, Natalie Villafranco, Lindsay Hatzenbuehler Cameron, Erica K. Schallert, Ashley Joshi-Patel, Amy Arrington, Andrea Dean

CASE REPORTS—Online only at www.pediatrics.org

A Curious Case of Croup: Laryngotracheitis Caused by COVID-19

· A case report of a 14-month-old boy diagnosed with croup caused by COVID-19 is described.

Claire E. Pitstick, Katherine M. Rodriguez, Ashley C. Smith, Haley K. Herman, James F. Hays, Colleen B. Nash

A Gut Feeling: Abdominal Symptoms as an Initial Presentation of EVALI

· In this article, we discuss the evaluation and management of an adolescent diagnosed with EVALI who initially presented with primarily recurrent GI symptoms and periodic fevers.

Christel Wekon-Kemeni, Prathipa Santhanam, Pallav Halani, Lauren Bradford, Ceila E. Loughlin

Severe Benzodiazepine Use Disorder in a 16-Year-Old Adolescent: A Rapid and Safe Inpatient

· Because benzodiazepine use disorder and benzodiazepine withdrawal are important health hazards among youth, we present in this case report an effective inpatient tapering protocol for adolescents with benzodiazepine dependence.

Camille Fournier, Olivier Jamoulle, Alexandre Chadi, Nicholas Chadi

Coronary Artery Aneurysms as a Feature of Granulomatosis With Polyangiitis

· We report the first known case of a child with GPA with associated giant bilateral fusiform CAAs. Chavi Rehani, Jennifer S. Nelson



Rare Genetic Variants in Immune Genes and Neonatal Herpes Simplex Viral Infections

• In this case series, we report exome sequencing in 10 patients with neonatal HSV to test the hypothesis that immune genetic variants predispose infants to HSV infection.

Lauren Cummings, Megan Tucker, Margaret Gibson, Angela Myers, Tomi Pastinen, Jeffrey Johnston, Emily Farrow, Venkatesh Sampath

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