ARTICLES

Trends in Psychiatric Emergency Department Visits Among Youth and Young Adults in the US

- Between 2011 and 2015, there was an increase in psychiatric ED visits among youth 6 to 24 years of age in the United States.

Luther G. Kalb, Emma K. Stapp, Elizabeth D. Ballard, Callope Holingue, Amy Keefer, Anne Riley

Parental Disengagement in Childhood and Adolescent Male Gun Carrying

- Childhood parental disengagement predicts mid-to-late-adolescent gun carrying, in part because parental disengagement is associated with higher peer delinquency and externalizing problems during early adolescence.

Jordan Beardslee, Meagan Docherty, Vevette J. H. Yang, Dustin Pardini

Maternal Smoking Before and During Pregnancy and the Risk of Sudden Unexpected Infant Death

- In this cross-sectional cohort study, we analyzed maternal smoking behavior before and during pregnancy and the increased risk of SUID.

Tatiana M. Anderson, Juan M. Lavista Ferres, Shirley You Ren, Rachel T. Moon, Richard D. Goldstein, Jan-Marino Ramirez, Edwin A. Mitchell

ARTICLES (continued)

Parental Smoking and E-cigarette Use in Homes and Cars
19
• We examined smoking and vaping restrictions in homes and cars where children reside and identified parental characteristics associated with the adoption of smoke-free and vape-free policies.

Cigarette Smoking Disparities Between Sexual Minority and Heterosexual Youth
20
• Using US population-based data, we document trends and disparities in 2 cigarette-related behaviors between heterosexual youth and SMY from 2005 to 2015.
Jessica N. Fish, Blair Turner, Gregory Phillips, II, Stephen T. Russell

Chronic Medication Use in Children Insured by Medicaid: A Multistate Retrospective Cohort Study
21
• We examine CM use in pediatric Medicaid enrollees, highlighting the prevalence of CM use, associated clinical characteristics, and health care use and spending.
James A. Feinstein, Matt Hall, James W. Antoon, Joanna Thomson, Juan Carlos Flores, Denise M. Goodman, Eyal Cohen, Romuladus Azzine, Rishi Agrawal, Amy J. Houtrow, Danielle D. DeCourcey, Dennis Z. Kuo, Ryan Collier, Dipika S. Gaur, Jay G. Berry

22
• In a multistate Medicaid population from 2009 to 2015, neonatal HSV infection incidence has increased markedly and is associated with substantial health care use.
Sanjay Mahant, Matt Hall, Amanda G. Schondelmeyer, Jay G. Berry, David W. Kimberlin, Sameer S. Shah, for the Pediatric Research in Inpatient Settings Network and the Collaborative Antiviral Study Group

Predicting Postoperative Physiologic Decline After Surgery
26
• Combinations of active health problems at preoperative evaluation, polypharmacy, and multimorbidity distinguish a low versus high risk of PoPD after elective surgery in children.
Jay G. Berry, Connor Johnson, Charis Crofton, Steven J. Staffa, Maura DiTillio, Izabela Leahy, Joseph Salem, Shawn J. Rangel, Sara J. Singer, Lynne Ferrari

Differences in Parent-Toddler Interactions With Electronic Versus Print Books
27
• Through videotaped analysis of reading interactions between parent-toddler dyads, we found a higher quantity and quality of reading interactions around print compared with electronic books.
Tiffany G. Munzer, Alison L. Miller, Heidi M. Weeks, Niko Kaciroti, Jenny Radesky
Telephone-Based Developmental Screening and Care Coordination Through 2-1-1: A Randomized Trial

- In this study, we find that telephone-based developmental screening and care coordination through 2-1-1 increases referrals to and enrollment in early childhood services compared with usual care alone.

Bergen B. Nelson, Lindsey R. Thompson, Patricia Herrera, Christopher Biely, Damaris Arriola Zarate, Irene Aceves, Ingrid Estrada, Vincent Chan, Cynthia Orantes, Paul J. Chung

Lay Field-worker–Led School Health Program for Primary Schools in Low and Middle-Income Countries

- This cluster-controlled trial reveals that trained community members can deliver effective school health programs in primary schools of LMICs.

Michael Matergia, Peter Ferrarone, Yasin Khan, Denna Weiss Matergia, Priscilla Gir, Sanjeeta Thapa, Eric A. F. Simões

Quality Metrics for Antimicrobial Stewardship Programs

- Using a modified Delphi approach, we obtained consensus on 4 metrics to evaluate pediatric antimicrobial stewardship activities, which can be applied to benchmarking.

Michelle Science, Kathryn Timberlake, Andrew Morris, Stanley Read, Nicole Le Saux, on behalf of the Groupe Antibiothérapie en Pédiatrie Canada Alliance for Stewardship of Antimicrobials in Pediatrics (GAP Can ASAP)

Social Media Influencer Marketing and Children’s Food Intake: A Randomized Trial

- In this study, we examine the impact of influencer marketing of foods (healthy and unhealthy), via popular YouTube vloggers on social media, on children’s food intake.

Anna E. Coates, Charlotte A. Hardman, Jason C.G. Halford, Paul Christiansen, Emma J. Boyland

Treating Hypertension in Children With n-of-1 Trials

- We individualized our approach to treatment decisions using n-of-1 trials with repeated ABPM.

Joyce P. Samuel, Jon E. Tyson, Charles Green, Cynthia S. Bell, Claudia Pedrazz, Don Molony, Joshua Samuels

Validation of the Traumatic Events Screening Inventory for ACEs

- We adapted and validated the TESI as a primary-care childhood adversity screen with children at 2 FQHCs in Chicago.

Kristen R. Choi, Michael McCreary, Julian D. Ford, Sara Rahamanian Koushakhi, Kristen N. Kenan, Bonnie T. Zima

Expressions of Gratitude and Medical Team Performance

- Maternal gratitude positively affected medical team performance, with most of this effect explained by the positive impact of such gratitude on team information sharing.

Arieh Riskin, Peter Bamberger, Amir Erez, Kinneret Riskin-Guez, Yarden Riskin, Rina Selig, Trevor Foulk, Binyamin Cooper, Amitai Ziv, Liat Pessach-Gelblum, Ellen Bamberger
# PEDIATRICS

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Most of the articles in PEDIATRICS have more content available online at [www.pediatrics.org](http://www.pediatrics.org).

- supplement
- data file/supplementary information available online
- podcast available online
- video available online
- funded by NIH

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FAMILY PARTNERSHIPS

Laney’s Story: The Problem of Delayed Diagnosis of Pediatric Stroke
Brian T. Fitzsimons, Laura L. Fitzsimons, Lisa R. Sun

MONTHLY FEATURE

Closing the Disclosure Gap: Medical Errors in Pediatrics
Matthew Lin, Hannah Famiglietti

REVIEW ARTICLE—Online only at www.pediatrics.org

Multilevel Surgery for Children With Cerebral Palsy: A Meta-analysis
• In this review, we summarize the literature on MLS for children with CP, including the effects of MLS and satisfaction with outcomes after MLS.
Noor Amirah Amirmudin, Grace Lavelle, Tim Theologis, Nicky Thompson, Jennifer M. Ryan

STATE-OF-THE-ART REVIEW ARTICLE—Online only at www.pediatrics.org

Increasing Mental Health Engagement From Primary Care: The Potential Role of Family Navigation
• Linking children to mental health care is challenging; in this review, we explore the role that navigators can play in increasing family engagement.
Leandra Godoy, Stacy Hodgkinson, Hillary A. Robertson, Elyssa Sham, Lindsay Druskin, Caroline G. Wambach, Lee Savo Beers, Melissa Long

ETHICS ROUNDS

When Only Family Is Available to Interpret
• When no professional translator can be found, doctors must decide whether it is appropriate to allow family members to translate.
Jessica Turnbull, Joshua Arenth, Kate Payne, John D. Lantos, Joseph Fanning

QUALITY REPORTS—Online only at www.pediatrics.org

Improving Standardization of Paging Communication Using Quality Improvement Methodology
• Despite multiple enhancements to a paging system at a large academic children’s hospital, ultimately, required fields produced the greatest improvement in standardization and provider satisfaction.
Rachel M. Weigert, Jona H. Schmitz, Paula J. Soung, Kelsey Porada, Michael C. Weisgerber
QUALITY REPORTS—Online only at www.pediatrics.org (continued)

Improving the Safety of Teratogen Prescribing Practices in a Pediatric Rheumatology Clinic

• A pediatric rheumatology clinic describes successful implementation of standardized annual patient education and regular pregnancy screening in adolescents prescribed teratogenic medications.

Ashley M. Cooper, Mara Horwitz, Mara L. Becker

CASE REPORTS—Online only at www.pediatrics.org

Exercise-Induced Purpura in Children

• EIP, a common benign vasculopathy, is an important phenomenon to recognize in children; it most commonly occurs in warm weather with high-impact activity.

Sarah S. Paul, Lisabeth V. Scatiz

Severe Fetal Hemolysis and Cholestasis Due to High-Titer Maternal IgG Anti-A Antibodies

• A case of severe hemolytic disease due to maternal anti-A antibodies that may be more common than formerly thought, especially in multiracial and non-Western mother-child pairs.

Rens Zonneveld, Laura van der Meer-Kapelle, Marc Sylva, Anneke Brand, Marianne Zijlstra, Henk Schonewille

Multilocus Heterotopic Gastric Mucosa of Ileum Masquerading as VEOIBD in a Newborn

• Increased awareness of this rare disease and performing a Technetium-99m pertechnetate scan early can correctly diagnose HGM and prevent disease complication.

Livia Lindoso, Cortney R. Ballengee, Kiran P. Patel, Rene Romero, Shelley Caltharp, Adina L. Alazraki, Subra Kugathasan

e-Letters—Online only at www.pediatrics.org

Letters to the Editor

Errata