

Supplemental Information

	Total	Included	Excluded	
Characteristic	<i>n</i> (%)	<i>n</i> (%)	<i>n</i> (%)	<i>P</i>
<i>N</i>	4150	3999	151	
Maternal education				.27
<High school	930 (22)	888 (22)	42 (28)	
High school or GED	1733 (42)	1675 (42)	58 (38)	
>High school	1487 (36)	1436 (36)	51 (34)	
Maternal race and ethnicity				.22
Latina	2229 (54)	2178 (55)	51 (34)	
Black non-Latina	1436 (35)	1394 (35)	42 (28)	
White non-Latina	346 (8)	335 (8)	11 (7)	
Other non-Latina	92 (2)	92 (2)	0 (0)	
Mother United States-born (versus immigrant)	3641 (88)	3507 (88)	134 (89)	.80
Child insurance				.13
Public	3885 (94)	3750 (94)	135 (89)	
Private	160 (4)	150 (4)	10 (7)	
No insurance	96 (2)	91 (2)	5 (3)	
Child male sex (versus female)	2262 (55)	2180 (55)	82 (54)	>.99
Maternal fair or poor health	999 (24)	959 (24)	40 (27)	.54
Maternal depressive symptoms	915 (22)	878 (22)	37 (25)	.52
Household food insecurity	814 (20)	778 (20)	36 (24)	.22
Child fair or poor health	490 (12)	477 (12)	13 (9)	.27
Child at risk for obesity	453 (11)	441 (11)	12 (8)	.29
Child developmental concerns	471 (11)	453 (11)	18 (12)	.93

GED, General Educational Development diploma.

	Short Measure ^a	Standard Measure ^a
	<i>n</i> (%)	<i>n</i> (%)
Verbal	312 (25)	146 (11)
ACASI	292 (22)	113 (8)
Paper self-administration	114 (23)	47 (9)
Multiple or missing	199 (23)	82 (10)
<i>p</i> ^b	.55	.11

^a Short measure defined as reporting at least 1 of: emotional abuse and household substance use. 10-item ACE measure dichotomized at 4 or more ACEs used as standard.

^b From χ^2 -square test.