

Supplemental Information

SUPPLEMENTAL TABLE 2 Exclusion Criteria

Diagnosis	ICD-10
Esophagitis	K20.x
Gastro-esophageal reflux disease	K21.x
Gastric ulcer	K25.x
Duodenal ulcer	K26.x
Peptic ulcer, site unspecified	K27.x
Gastrojejunal ulcer	K28.x
Gastritis and duodenitis	K29.x
Gastrointestinal hemorrhage, unspecified	K92.2
Gastrointestinal mucositis (ulcerative)	K92.81
Other neonatal gastrointestinal hemorrhage	P54.3
Failure to thrive in newborn	P92.6
Irritability and anger	R45.4
Excessive crying of infant (baby)	R68.11
Symptoms and signs concerning food and fluid intake	R63.x
Failure to thrive (child)	R62.51
Apnea	R06.81
Apparent life-threatening event in infant	R68.13
BMI pediatric, < fifth percentile for age	Z68.51

SUPPLEMENTAL TABLE 3 Adjusted Odds Ratios and 95% Confidence Intervals for Infants Prescribed Acid Suppressant Medication Without Gastroesophageal Reflux Disease as an Exclusion Criterion

Category ^a	aOR (95% CI)	<i>P</i>
Male	1.16 (1.14–1.20)	<.0001
Commercial insurance	1.78 (1.72–1.84)	<.0001
Domicile		
Rural	1.47 (1.42–1.53)	.0001
City	1.04 (0.99–1.09)	.12

^a Reference categories are female, public insurance, and suburban domicile.