

## Supplemental Information

**SUPPLEMENTAL TABLE 3** Unadjusted and Adjusted Relative Risk by Poisson Regression for Forgone Medical care, Children <18 Years Old, National Survey of Children's Health 2019

	RR of Forgone Medical Care	
	Unadjusted RR (95% CI)	Adjusted RR (95% CI)
Nonextended-eligibility state/territory <sup>a</sup>	1.55 (1.05–2.28)	1.42 (0.93–2.16)
Child in immigrant family <sup>b</sup>	0.98 (0.67–1.45)	1.06 (0.65–1.72)
Sex, female	0.89 (0.66–1.21)	0.98 (0.72–1.33)
Age in y		
0–5	1.00	1.00
6–11	2.16 (1.41–3.31)	2.10 (1.34–3.28)
12–17	2.56 (1.73–3.80)	2.66 (1.74–4.08)
Race/ethnicity		
Hispanic/Latino	1.52 (1.03–2.24)	1.15 (0.70–1.91)
African American/Black, non-Hispanic/Latino	1.05 (0.68–1.62)	0.75 (0.46–1.23)
Asian American, non-Hispanic/Latino	0.73 (0.35–1.53)	0.50 (0.21–1.20)
Other, non-Hispanic/Latino	1.18 (0.80–1.74)	1.17 (0.76–1.79)
White, non-Hispanic/Latino	1.00	1.00
Household income		
0%–99% federal poverty level	2.88 (1.72–4.83)	3.17 (1.95–5.14)
100%–199% federal poverty level	2.57 (1.53–4.31)	2.80 (1.81–4.31)
200%–399% federal poverty level	2.07 (1.28–3.35)	2.28 (1.53–3.40)
>400% federal poverty level	1.00	1.00
Highest caregiver education		
Less than high school or GED	1.69 (0.98–2.90)	—
High school or GED	1.20 (0.80–1.82)	—
Greater than high school or GED	1.00	—
Caregiver not employed <sup>c</sup>	1.97 (1.36–2.88)	1.53 (1.03–2.28)
Household structure		
Single-mother	1.41 (1.04–1.91)	1.02 (0.72–1.44)
2-parent	1.00	1.00
Other	1.78 (0.87–3.65)	1.05 (0.51–2.16)
Non-English primary household language	1.29 (0.76–2.21)	—

Unadjusted and adjusted RR and 95% CIs are survey weighted. —, not included because of co-occurrence with CIF.

<sup>a</sup>Extended-eligibility states/territories: California, Illinois, Massachusetts, Oregon, New York, Washington, Washington, District of Columbia.

<sup>b</sup>Child in immigrant family: United States- or foreign-born children with at least 1 caregiver born outside of the United States.

<sup>c</sup>Child does not live in households where 1 of the adult primary caregivers employed at least 50 out of the past 52 weeks.

**SUPPLEMENTAL TABLE 4** Unadjusted and Adjusted Relative Risk by Poisson Regression for Forgone Dental Care, Children <18 Years Old, National Survey of Children's Health 2019

	RR of Forgone Dental Care	
	Unadjusted RR (95% CI)	Adjusted RR (95% CI)
Nonextended-eligibility state/territory <sup>a</sup>	1.23 (1.06–1.43)	1.19 (1.03–1.39)
Child in immigrant family <sup>b</sup>	1.09 (0.96–1.25)	1.09 (0.93–1.29)
Sex, female	0.99 (0.88–1.10)	0.98 (0.88–1.09)
Age in y		
0–5	1.00	1.00
6–11	0.31 (0.26–0.36)	0.29 (0.25–0.34)
12–17	0.35 (0.31–0.40)	0.34 (0.30–0.39)
Race/ethnicity		
Hispanic/Latino	1.17 (1.00–1.36)	1.00 (0.83–1.19)
African American/Black, non-Hispanic/Latino	1.19 (1.02–1.39)	0.97 (0.82–1.15)
Asian American, non-Hispanic/Latino	1.16 (0.95–1.40)	1.17 (0.93–1.47)
Other, non-Hispanic/Latino	0.98 (0.81–1.18)	0.92 (0.77–1.10)
White, non-Hispanic/Latino	1.00	1.00
Household income		
0%–99% federal poverty level	1.86 (1.59–2.17)	1.75 (1.47–2.08)
100%–199% federal poverty level	1.75 (1.51–2.03)	1.71 (1.47–1.99)
200%–399% federal poverty level	1.30 (1.13–1.49)	1.27 (1.11–1.44)
>400% federal poverty level	1.00	1.00
Highest caregiver education		
Less than high school or GED	1.77 (1.45–2.17)	—
High school or GED	1.41 (1.24–1.60)	—
Greater than high school or GED	1.00	—
Caregiver not employed <sup>c</sup>	1.29 (1.10–1.52)	1.03 (0.85–1.24)
Household structure		
Single-mother	1.13 (1.00–1.28)	1.07 (0.93–1.23)
2-parent	1.00	1.00
Other	1.26 (1.00–1.59)	1.27 (1.01–1.60)
Non-English primary household language	1.36 (1.15–1.62)	—

Unadjusted and adjusted RR and 95% CIs are survey weighted. —, not included because of co-occurrence with CIF.

<sup>a</sup>Extended-eligibility states/territories: California, Illinois, Massachusetts, Oregon, New York, Washington, Washington, District of Columbia.

<sup>b</sup>Child in immigrant family: United States- or foreign-born children with at least 1 caregiver born outside of the United States.

<sup>c</sup>Child does not live in households where 1 of the adult primary caregivers employed at least 50 out of the past 52 weeks.

**SUPPLEMENTAL TABLE 5** Unadjusted and Adjusted Relative Risk by Poisson Regression for No Preventive Visit in Previous Year, Children <18 Years Old, National Survey of Children's Health 2019

	RR of No Preventive Visit	
	Unadjusted RR (95% CI)	Adjusted RR (95% CI)
Nonextended-eligibility state/territory <sup>a</sup>	1.14 (0.97–1.34)	1.21 (1.02–1.44)
Child in immigrant family <sup>b</sup>	1.25 (1.08–1.44)	1.20 (1.00–1.43)
Sex, female	1.01 (0.89–1.13)	1.01 (0.89–1.14)
Age in y		
0–5	1.00	1.00
6–11	1.66 (1.40–1.96)	1.65 (1.38–1.96)
12–17	1.86 (1.58–2.19)	1.84 (0.74–1.12)
Race/ethnicity		
Hispanic/Latino	1.33 (1.14–1.56)	1.10 (0.91–1.32)
African American/Black, non-Hispanic/Latino	1.16 (0.97–1.38)	0.87 (0.71–1.06)
Asian American, non-Hispanic/Latino	1.44 (1.15–1.82)	1.26 (0.95–1.66)
Other, non-Hispanic/Latino	0.95 (0.78–1.16)	0.91 (0.74–1.12)
White, non-Hispanic/Latino	1.00	1.00
Household income		
0%–99% federal poverty level	2.03 (1.72–2.39)	1.91 (1.57–2.33)
100%–199% federal poverty level	1.72 (1.45–2.01)	1.54 (1.29–1.83)
200%–399% federal poverty level	1.53 (1.31–1.78)	1.46 (1.26–1.71)
>400% federal poverty level	1.00	1.00
Highest caregiver education		—
Less than high school or GED	2.46 (2.03–2.99)	—
High school or GED	1.78 (1.56–2.03)	—
Greater than high school or GED	1.00	—
Caregiver not employed <sup>c</sup>	1.41 (1.18–1.69)	1.09 (0.88–1.34)
Household structure		
Single-mother	1.38 (1.20–1.58)	1.19 (1.02–1.39)
2-parent	1.00	1.00
Other	1.53 (1.20–1.97)	1.42 (1.08–1.86)
Non-English primary household language	1.70 (1.42–2.01)	—

Unadjusted and adjusted RR and 95% CIs are survey weighted. —, not included because of co-occurrence with CIF.

<sup>a</sup>Extended-eligibility states/territories: California, Illinois, Massachusetts, Oregon, New York, Washington, Washington, District of Columbia.

<sup>b</sup>Child in immigrant family: United States- or foreign-born children with at least 1 caregiver born outside of the United States.

<sup>c</sup>Child does not live in households where 1 of the adult primary caregivers employed at least 50 out of the past 52 weeks.

**SUPPLEMENTAL TABLE 6** Unadjusted and Adjusted Relative Risk by Poisson regression for No Personal Doctor or Nurse in Previous Year, Children <18 Years Old, National Survey of Children's Health 2019

	RR of No Personal Doctor or Nurse	
	Unadjusted RR (95% CI)	Adjusted RR (95% CI)
Nonextended-eligibility state/territory <sup>a</sup>	1.02 (0.91–1.16)	1.08 (0.96–1.22)
Child in immigrant family <sup>b</sup>	1.15 (1.03–1.28)	0.98 (0.87–1.12)
Sex, female	1.05 (0.96–1.14)	1.05 (0.97–1.15)
Age in y		
0–5	1.00	1.00
6–11	1.09 (0.97–1.22)	1.14 (1.02–1.27)
12–17	1.13 (1.01–1.26)	1.15 (1.03–1.28)
Race/ethnicity		
Hispanic/Latino	1.70 (1.53–1.89)	1.45 (1.28–1.65)
African American/Black, non-Hispanic/Latino	1.49 (1.33–1.67)	1.14 (1.00–1.30)
Asian American, non-Hispanic/Latino	1.41 (1.19–1.67)	1.35 (1.11–1.64)
Other, non-Hispanic/Latino	1.11 (0.96–1.28)	1.06 (0.92–1.23)
White, non-Hispanic/Latino	1.00	1.00
Household income		
0%–99% federal poverty level	2.57 (2.30–2.88)	2.19 (1.92–2.50)
100%–199% federal poverty level	1.90 (1.69–2.15)	1.69 (1.48–1.93)
200%–399% federal poverty level	1.48 (1.32–1.66)	1.41 (1.25–1.58)
>400% federal poverty level	1.00	1.00
Highest caregiver education		
Less than high school or GED	2.33 (2.05–2.66)	—
High school or GED	1.58 (1.43, 1.74)	—
Greater than high school or GED	1.00	—
Caregiver not employed <sup>c</sup>	1.42 (1.23–1.62)	0.97 (0.83–1.12)
Household structure		
Single-mother	1.33 (1.20–1.46)	1.07 (0.96–1.20)
2-parent	1.00	1.00
Other	1.27 (1.01–1.60)	1.41 (1.25–1.58)
Non-English primary household language	1.64 (1.45–1.84)	—

Unadjusted and adjusted RR and 95% CIs are survey weighted. —, not included because of co-occurrence with CIF.

<sup>a</sup>Extended-eligibility states/territories: California, Illinois, Massachusetts, Oregon, New York, Washington, Washington, District of Columbia.

<sup>b</sup>Child in immigrant family: United States- or foreign-born children with at least 1 caregiver born outside of the United States.

<sup>c</sup>Child does not live in households where 1 of the adult primary caregivers employed at least 50 out of the past 52 weeks.

**SUPPLEMENTAL TABLE 7** Unadjusted and Adjusted Relative Risk by Poisson Regression for Emergency Department Visit in Previous Year, Children <18 Years Old, National Survey of Children's Health 2019

	RR of ED Visit	
	Unadjusted RR (95% CI)	Adjusted RR (95% CI)
Nonextended-eligibility state/territory <sup>a</sup>	1.09 (0.94–1.27)	0.98 (0.85–1.14)
Child in immigrant family <sup>b</sup>	0.90 (0.69–0.94)	0.78 (0.66–0.92)
Sex, female	0.95 (0.85–1.05)	
Age in y		
0–5	1.00	1.00
6–11	0.67 (0.59–0.77)	0.65 (0.57–0.74)
12–17	0.69 (0.61–0.79)	0.68 (0.60–0.77)
Race/ethnicity		
Hispanic/Latino	1.26 (1.09–1.46)	1.22 (1.04–1.44)
African American/Black, non-Hispanic/Latino	1.69 (1.48–1.94)	1.38 (1.18–1.61)
Asian American, non-Hispanic/Latino	0.55 (0.42–0.73)	0.66 (0.48–0.91)
Other, non-Hispanic/Latino	1.20 (1.01–1.42)	1.21 (1.02–1.44)
White, non-Hispanic/Latino	1.00	1.00
Household income		
0%–99% federal poverty level	2.06 (1.79–2.36)	1.68 (1.44–1.95)
100%–199% federal poverty level	1.64 (1.42–1.89)	1.49 (1.27–1.74)
200%–399% federal poverty level	1.17 (1.02–1.34)	1.09 (0.95–1.25)
>400% federal poverty level	1.00	1.00
Highest caregiver education		
Less than high school or GED	1.47 (1.17–1.85)	—
High school or GED	1.33 (1.17–1.51)	—
Greater than high school or GED	1.00	—
Caregiver not employed <sup>c</sup>	1.59 (1.37–1.84)	1.09 (0.93–1.27)
Household structure		
Single-mother	1.54 (1.38–1.73)	1.26 (1.11–1.43)
2-parent	1.00	1.00
Other	1.53 (1.18–1.98)	1.22 (0.93–1.61)
Non-English primary household language	0.95 (0.78–1.17)	—

Unadjusted and adjusted RR and 95% CIs are survey weighted. —, not included because of co-occurrence with CIF.

<sup>a</sup>Extended-eligibility states/territories: California, Illinois, Massachusetts, Oregon, New York, Washington, Washington, District of Columbia.

<sup>b</sup>Child in immigrant family: United States- or foreign-born children with at least 1 caregiver born outside of the United States.

<sup>c</sup>Child does not live in households where 1 of the adult primary caregivers employed at least 50 out of the past 52 weeks.