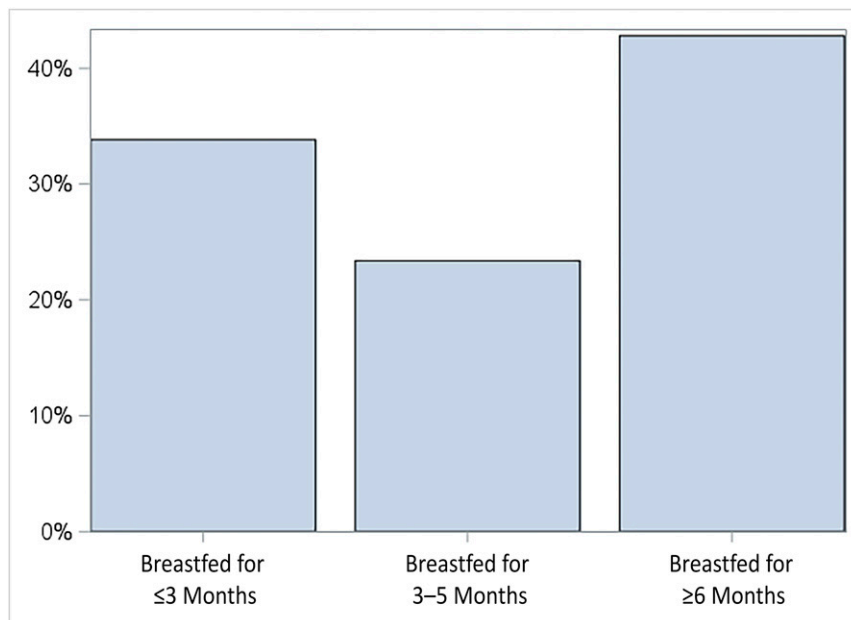
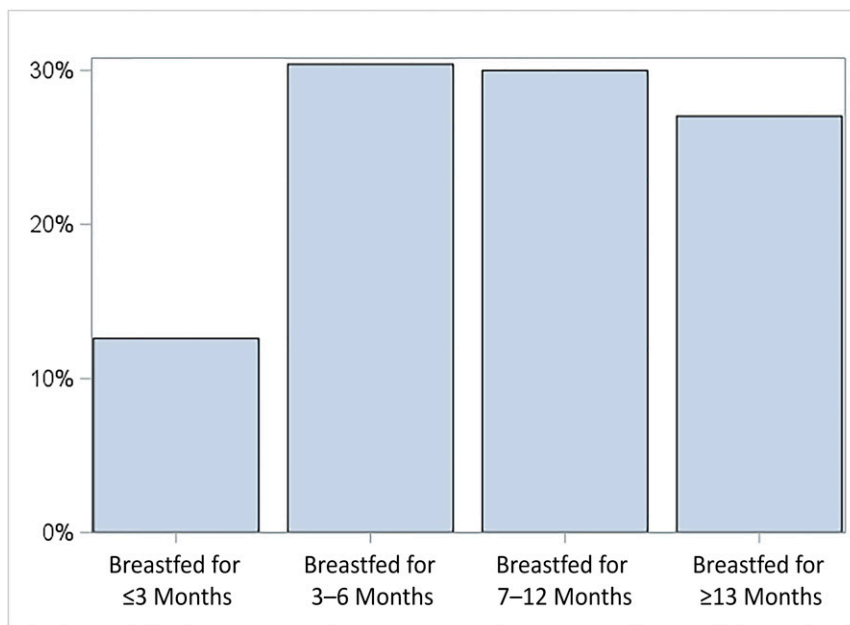


Supplemental Information

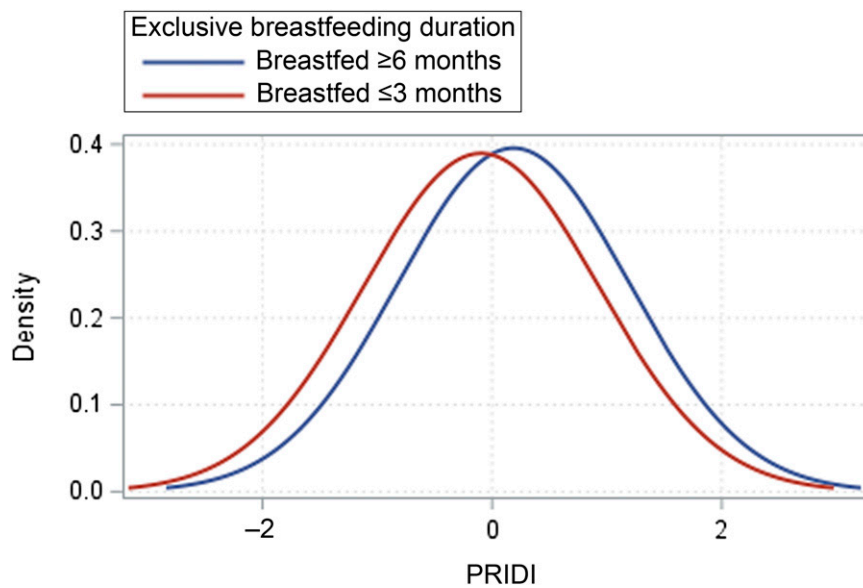


SUPPLEMENTAL FIGURE 2

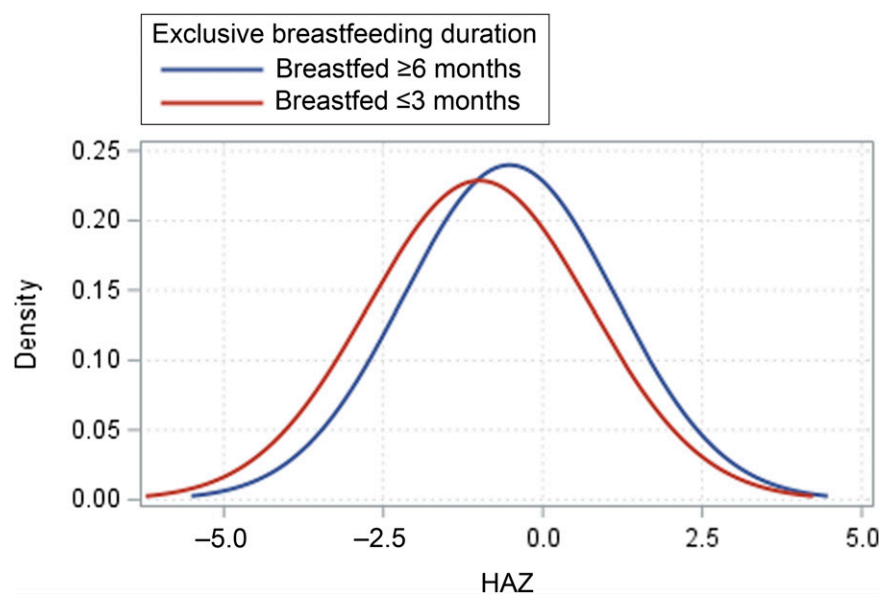
Distribution of exclusive breastfeeding duration.



SUPPLEMENTAL FIGURE 3
Distribution of total breastfeeding duration.



SUPPLEMENTAL FIGURE 4
Grouped density plot of PRIDI by exclusive breastfeeding duration.

**SUPPLEMENTAL FIGURE 5**

Grouped density plot of HAZ by exclusive breastfeeding duration.

SUPPLEMENTAL TABLE 5 Characteristic Differences Between Participants at the 3-Year Follow-up and Participants Lost to Follow-up

	Lost to Follow-up (<i>n</i> = 2587), <i>n</i> (Column %)	Completed 3-y Interview (<i>n</i> = 3620), <i>n</i> (Column %)	<i>P</i>
Potential effect modifiers			
Child sex			<.01 ^a
Female	1278 (49.4)	1912 (52.8)	—
Male	1307 (50.6)	1708 (47.2)	—
Potential confounders			
Maternal age at delivery, y			.4
13–20	626 (24.2)	821 (22.7)	—
21–25	727 (28.1)	1040 (28.7)	—
26–30	618 (23.9)	852 (23.5)	—
>30	616 (23.8)	907 (25.1)	—
Low birth weight, <2500 g			<.0001 ^a
Yes	234 (9.1)	222 (6.1)	—
Preterm birth, <37 wk gestation			.01 ^a
Yes	276 (10.7)	320 (8.9)	—
Multiple birth			.52
Singleton	2566 (99.2)	3585 (99.0)	—
Multiple (ie, twins)	21 (0.8)	35 (1.0)	—

Because of rounding, percentages may not add to 100. —, not applicable.

^a Significant *P* value.

SUPPLEMENTAL TABLE 6 Comparison Between Participants at 3 Years Who Did Not Complete and Did Complete the Breastfeeding Module

	Did Not Complete Breastfeeding Module (<i>n</i> = 1239)	Completed Breastfeeding Module (<i>n</i> = 2381)	<i>P</i>
Dependent variables			
HAZ ^a	−0.10 (1.3)	−0.7 (1.7)	<.0001 ^b
Weight status			
Underweight	136 (12.0)	259 (11.5)	—
Normal weight	620 (54.5)	1226 (54.4)	—
Overweight	164 (14.4)	365 (16.2)	—
Obese	217 (19.1)	402 (17.9)	—
Stunted growth			
Yes	68 (5.9)	529 (23.2)	<.0001 ^b
PRID ^a	−0.10 (1.0)	0.05 (1.0)	.13
ECBQ ^a	0.05 (1.0)	−0.03 (1.0)	.36
SDQ ^a	−0.05 (1.0)	0.03 (1.0)	.26
Potential effect modifiers			
Edinburgh Postnatal Depression score ^a	5.1 (5.0)	6.9 (5.2)	.19
Child sex			
Female	644 (52.0)	1113 (46.8)	—
Male	595 (48.0)	1268 (53.3)	—
Potential confounders			
Maternal age at delivery, y			
13–20	291 (23.5)	530 (22.3)	—
21–25	374 (30.2)	666 (28.0)	—
26–30	276 (22.3)	576 (24.2)	—
>30	298 (24.1)	609 (25.6)	—
Child age at assessment ^a	3.3 (0.4)	3.5 (0.7)	<.0001 ^b
Caregiver highest grade completed			
None	64 (5.5)	70 (3.0)	—
Elementary	399 (34.4)	1006 (43.4)	—
Middle	615 (53.3)	1128 (48.6)	—
Upper	77 (6.7)	115 (5.0)	—
Hours caregiver works outside the home ^a	18.1 (20.7)	17.8 (20.3)	.42
Income, R\$			
0–1000	265 (28.0)	542 (26.4)	—
1001–1600	233 (24.6)	494 (24.0)	—
1601–2250	221 (23.4)	495 (24.1)	—
>2250	227 (24.0)	524 (25.5)	—
Household food insecurity score ^a	0.8 (0.04)	1.0 (0.03)	<.0001 ^b
Social support score ^a	11.7 (7.1)	12.6 (3.9)	0.48
MICS stimulation score ^a	5.2 (1.2)	4.9 (1.4)	<.0001 ^b
Low birth weight, <2500 g			
Yes	91 (7.3)	131 (5.5)	—
Preterm birth, <37 wk gestation			
Yes	116 (9.4)	204 (8.6)	.43
Child care attendance			
Never attends	168 (16.1)	392 (17.6)	—
Attends at least 1 time per week	874 (83.9)	1836 (82.4)	—
Multiple birth			
Singleton	1225 (98.9)	2360 (99.1)	—
Multiple (ie, twins)	14 (1.1)	21 (0.9)	—
House presence of father or father figure			
Yes	1029 (83.3)	2031 (85.4)	.09
Couples conflict score ^a	1.4 (1.8)	1.9 (2.0)	<.0001 ^b

Categorical variables are presented as *n* (column %). Because of rounding, percentages may not add to 100. R\$, Brazilian real; —, not applicable.

^a Continuous variables. Data are presented as mean (SD).

^b Significant *P* value.

SUPPLEMENTAL TABLE 7 Unadjusted and Adjusted Associations Between Months of Additional Breast Milk After Exclusive Breastfeeding and Child Development Indicators

	Unadjusted	Adjusted ^a
β (95% CI)		
Cognitive and social-emotional development		
PRIDI ^b	.02 (0.01 to 0.02)***	.02 (0.01 to 0.03)***
ECBQ	.01 (0.003 to 0.02)**	.01 (0.0001 to 0.01)*
SDQ	.01 (0.002 to 0.01)	.01 (0.001 to 0.02)*
Physical growth		
HAZ	.04 (0.03 to 0.05)***	.04 (0.03 to 0.05)***
OR (95% CI)		
Wt status ^c		
Underweight	1.01 (0.99 to 1.03)	1.02 (1.00 to 1.05)
Normal wt	Referent	Referent
Overweight	.99 (0.97 to 1.01)	.99 (0.97 to 1.02)
Obese	1.02 (1.00 to 1.03)	1.02 (1.00 to 1.04)
Stunted	.93 (0.92 to 0.95)***	.93 (0.90 to 0.95)***

^a The final models adjusted for household food insecurity score, social support score, caregiver highest educational attainment, income, MICS stimulation score, preterm birth, low birth wt, presence of the father or father figure at home, maternal age at birth, age at child assessment, couples conflict, hours caregiver works away from the home, depression, and child care attendance.

^b Child age was a significant effect modifier ($P < .05$); therefore, it was not included in the adjusted model.

^c Also adjusting for the additional confounder of maternal BMI.

* $P < .05$; *** $P < .0001$.