

## Supplemental Information

**SUPPLEMENTAL TABLE 4** Characteristics of the Healthy Start Study and the Subsample of Participants With Available Data

	Entire Cohort (N = 1410)	Subsample (n = 979)
Maternal characteristics		
Maternal age, y, mean $\pm$ SD	28 $\pm$ 6	28 $\pm$ 6
Gestational wt gain, kg, mean $\pm$ SD	13 $\pm$ 7	14 $\pm$ 6
Prepregnancy BMI, mean $\pm$ SD	26 $\pm$ 6	26 $\pm$ 6
Gestational age at birth (n = 1318), wk, mean $\pm$ SD	39 $\pm$ 2	39 $\pm$ 1
Maternal race and/or ethnicity, %		
Non-Hispanic white	53	54
Non-Hispanic Black	15	16
Hispanic	25	24
Other	6	6
Household income, %		
<\$40 000	30	28
\$40 001–\$70 000	20	18
>\$70 000	32	34
Do not know	18	20
Mother's highest level of education, %		
<12 y	14	13
High school degree	18	18
College classes or college degree	67	68
Maternal smoking during pregnancy, %		
Yes	9	8
No	91	92
Child characteristics		
Male offspring (n = 1342), %	53	51
Birth wt (n = 1358), g, mean $\pm$ SD	3204 $\pm$ 537	3230 $\pm$ 482