

Supplemental Information

SUPPLEMENTAL TABLE 3 Variables Used in the PS Weighting Analysis

Variables ^a	Standardized Difference ^b	
	Unweighted	Weighted
Survey year		
2013	0.109	0.096
2014	0.020	-0.008
2015	-0.052	-0.011
2016	-0.086	-0.086
Region of residence		
Northeast	-0.019	-0.053
North-central and/or Midwest	-0.101	-0.026
South	0.098	0.046
West	-0.002	0.015
Child race and ethnicity		
White, non-Latinx	-0.403	-0.079
African American, non-Latinx	0.262	0.073
Asian American, non-Latinx	-0.192	-0.086
Other, non-Latinx	0.108	-0.023
Latinx, any race	0.254	0.078
Family income-to-poverty ratio		
Less than 100% FPL	0.689	0.071
100%-200% FPL	0.310	0.058
200%-400% FPL	-0.337	-0.033
400% or greater FPL	-0.853	-0.090
Female child (versus male)	-0.004	-0.030
No. children <18 in family	0.106	0.031
Child lives with mother and father, %	-0.520	-0.037
Sample adult in very good and/or excellent health, %	-0.588	-0.071
Child age, y	0.047	-0.037
Child is a US citizen, %	-0.040	0.008
Child ever attended Head Start, %	0.371	0.052
Average work of adults in family, h/wk	-0.578	-0.046
No. family members receiving SSI	0.297	0.035
No. family members receiving SSDI	0.260	0.025
No. family members receiving nondisability Social Security benefits	0.054	-0.021
No. family members receiving income from assets	-0.509	-0.044
No. mo family received SNAP	0.735	0.095
Family rents home (versus owns), %	0.679	0.069
No. times adult(s) in family needed but could not afford health care	0.688	0.082
No. family members receiving WIC benefits	0.215	0.068
Index of neighborhood quality (1-4; low to high)	-0.525	-0.093
Child does not have health insurance, %	0.167	0.019
No. family members with any functional limitation	0.511	0.040
No. children needing special education and/or early intervention services	0.236	-0.009
Index of sample adult anxiety and/or depression symptoms	0.705	0.088
Any family member is a veteran, %	-0.131	-0.007
No. family members born outside of the United States	0.090	0.014
Sample adult No. drinks when drinking	-0.002	0.011
Sample adult No. cigarettes per d	0.316	0.051
Child has learning disability, developmental delay, and/or intellectual disability, %	0.252	-0.020
Average mo member(s) of family received cash welfare (TANF, GA, and/or cash assistance)	0.265	0.040
Average age of adults in family, y	-0.166	-0.052

Pre- and post-weighting standardized differences. ADD, attention deficit disorder; ADHD, attention-deficit/hyperactivity disorder; GA, General Assistance; SSDI, Social Security Disability Insurance; SSI, Supplemental Security Income; TANF, Temporary Aid for Needy Families; WIC, Women, Infants, and children.

^a The reference period for all variables is the past year unless otherwise specified.

^b All variables are standardized with means of 0 and SDs of 1.