

Supplemental Information

SUPPLEMENTAL TABLE 5 Pathogens Isolated From Blood and/or CSF Cultures of Case Patients

Bacteremia without meningitis^{a,b}: *Escherichia coli* (70), group B *Streptococcus* (47), *Enterococcus* spp (10), *Staphylococcus aureus* (9), group A *Streptococcus* (6), *Klebsiella* spp (5), *Streptococcus pneumoniae* (4), *Enterobacter* spp (3), *Salmonella* spp (3), *Streptococcus bovis* (1)

Bacterial meningitis^a: group B *Streptococcus* (13), *E coli* (6), *Listeria monocytogenes* (2), *Streptococcus gallolyticus* (2),^c *Enterococcus* spp (1), *Klebsiella* spp (1), *Paenibacillus* (1)^c

^a Number of isolates in parentheses.

^b Three infants grew >1 pathogen in their blood culture.

^c Considered pathogens because both blood and CSF cultures grew the same bacteria.