

## Supplemental Information

**SUPPLEMENTAL TABLE 5** Sample Characteristics Between Those Who Required Extrapolation of the Calculated TCB and Those Who Did Not Require Extrapolation

Characteristics	Nonextrapolated Sample, <i>n</i> (%)	Extrapolated Sample, <i>n</i> (%)	<i>P</i> <sup>a</sup>
All	610 (44.4)	762 (55.6)	—
Child			
Age, y			.72
<3	336 (55.1)	436 (57.2)	—
3–10	153 (25.1)	184 (24.2)	—
>10	121 (19.8)	142 (18.6)	—
Race			.76
White	369 (61.3)	464 (61.6)	—
African American	205 (34.1)	260 (34.5)	—
Other	28 (4.6)	29 (3.9)	—
Primary insurer			.02
Private	242 (39.7)	353 (46.3)	—
Public or self-pay	368 (60.3)	409 (53.7)	—
Length of stay, d			<.01
0–1	211 (34.6)	14 (1.8)	—
2–3	344 (56.4)	480 (63.0)	—
>3	55 (9.0)	268 (35.2)	—
Parent			
Women	548 (89.8)	685 (89.9)	.99
Marital status			.40
Single, widowed, separated, or divorced	246 (40.3)	289 (37.9)	—
Married or living with partner	364 (59.7)	473 (62.1)	—
Education less than college degree	436 (71.6)	565 (74.2)	.32
No. parents employed			.51
0	78 (45.7)	93 (54.4)	—
1–2	259 (46.1)	304 (54)	—
≥3	273 (42.8)	365 (57.3)	—
Type of parent employment			
1 working parent, full-time	44 (7.2)	52 (6.8)	.98
1 working parent, part-time	26 (4.3)	29 (3.8)	—
>1 working parent, ≥2 full-time	180 (29.5)	234 (30.7)	—
>1 working parent, 1 full-time	248 (40.7)	308 (40.4)	—
>1 working parent, no full-time	112 (18.4)	139 (18.2)	—
Work flexibility	466 (76.8)	606 (79.6)	.44
Household			
Adults in the household			.49
1	132 (21.6)	145 (19.0)	—
2	372 (61.0)	479 (62.9)	—
≥3	106 (17.4)	138 (18.1)	—
Children in the household			.23
1	152 (25.2)	178 (23.4)	—
2	201 (33.3)	287 (37.8)	—
≥3	251 (41.6)	295 (38.8)	—
Household income			.34
<\$15 000	134 (22.1)	156 (20.5)	—
\$15 000–\$29 999	118 (19.5)	132 (17.4)	—
\$30 000–\$44 999	67 (11.1)	117 (15.4)	—
\$45 000–\$59 999	69 (11.4)	80 (10.5)	—
\$60 000–\$89 999	86 (14.2)	99 (13.0)	—
\$90 000–\$119 999	54 (8.9)	73 (9.6)	—
≥\$120 000	78 (12.9)	103 (13.6)	—
Reported financial hardships <sup>b</sup>			
0	190 (31.2)	236 (31.0)	.71
1–2	209 (34.3)	276 (36.2)	—
≥3	211 (34.6)	250 (32.8)	—
Reported social hardships <sup>c</sup>			.94
0	379 (62.4)	472 (62.1)	—
1–2	228 (37.6)	288 (37.9)	—

—, not applicable.

<sup>a</sup> *P* value assesses whether there are differences between those who required extrapolation compared with those who did

**TABLE 5** Continued

not require extrapolation in the calculation of the cost burden outcomes (calculated by using  $\chi^2$  test).

<sup>b</sup> Questions were related to the following: difficulty making ends meet, unable to find work, unable to pay rent or mortgage, unable to pay utilities, does not own a home, does not own a car, borrowed money, or moved in with others.

<sup>c</sup> Questions were related to the following: little or no help from family or friends if needed or cannot get a \$1000 loan if needed.

**SUPPLEMENTAL TABLE 6** TCB Based on Different Survey to Discharge Time Extrapolation Cutoffs

Characteristics	TCB 4 h Cutoff, Median (IQR), \$	<i>P</i> <sup>a</sup>	TCB 12 h Cutoff, Median (IQR), \$	<i>P</i> <sup>a</sup>
All	120 (42.9–342.1)	—	108.1 (40–310.3)	—
Child				
Age, y		<.01		<.01
<3	106.7 (37.9–318.4)	—	93.5 (34.1–291.3)	—
3–10	135 (48.6–390.3)	—	123 (41–355)	—
>10	124.6 (52.3–366.1)	—	111.3 (46.7–336.6)	—
Race		<.01		<.01
White	130 (50–362.8)	—	120 (45–320)	—
African American	99.2 (33.1–321)	—	89.4 (30–290.5)	—
Other	95.4 (47.1–342.1)	—	88 (41.8–330)	—
Primary insurer		.17		.16
Private	116.6 (48.4–361.4)	—	105 (42.1–330)	—
Public or self-pay	123.4 (39.4–325.4)	—	110.8 (35–297.3)	—
Parent				
Sex		.45		.43
Female	120 (41.5–342.1)	—	108 (39.1–311)	—
Male	120 (58.9–323.7)	—	110 (52.5–305)	—
Marital status		<.01		<.01
Single, widowed, separated, or divorced	102.6 (32.8–320.6)	—	95 (30–292.9)	—
Married or living with partner	127.3 (50–369.7)	—	120 (45–331.7)	—
Education		<.01		<.01
Less than a college degree	140.7 (45.3–370)	—	130 (40–332.4)	—
College or graduate degree	79.3 (40–251.1)	—	70 (36–230)	—
No. parents employed		<.01		<.01
0	40 (20–90.7)	—	37 (17.8–86.9)	—
1–2	123.4 (45.7–337.2)	—	120 (40.5–292.1)	—
≥3	156.9 (55.1–431.1)	—	141 (49.3–400)	—
Parent employment		<.01		<.01
1 working parent, full-time	172.3 (59.7–370.4)	—	160 (55.6–326.8)	—
1 working parent, part-time	200 (48.6–343.7)	—	180 (46–289.3)	—
>1 working parent, ≥2 full-time	140.2 (53–437.5)	—	129.5 (47.8–409.2)	—
>1 working parent, 1 full-time	138.7 (48.5–356.5)	—	128.4 (45–329.3)	—
>1 working parent, no full-time	54.1 (20.7–128.8)	—	50 (20–117.7)	—
Work flexibility		<.01		<.01
Yes	130.1 (48.7–360.7)	—	120 (42.9–322.3)	—
No	240.6 (69.4–522.1)	—	214.7 (59.8–436.5)	—
Household				
Adults in the household		<.01		<.01
1	95.4 (30–291)	—	89.4 (26.9–259)	—
2	120 (47.2–342.1)	—	106 (41.8–317.8)	—
≥3	144.4 (47.7–388.9)	—	132.5 (42–356.3)	—
Children in the household		.43		.45
1	110.6 (40–319.5)	—	96.9 (35–303)	—
2	124.5 (46.6–349.4)	—	109.6 (40–319)	—
≥3	120.7 (42.9–353.7)	—	110 (40–324.7)	—
Household income, \$		<.01		<.01
<15 000	70.3 (24.9–201.3)	—	63.5 (21.1–179.8)	—
15 000–29 999	162.5 (52.8–376.1)	—	150.5 (47.1–335.4)	—
30 000–44 999	163.4 (64.1–454.7)	—	141.4 (59.3–377)	—
45 000–59 999	144 (52.7–457.3)	—	135 (47.8–400)	—
60 000–89 999	132.3 (50–435)	—	125 (45–400)	—
90 000–119 999	84.2 (42.6–308.3)	—	77 (40–284)	—
≥120 000	95 (46.2–294.7)	—	80.8 (40–265)	—
Reported financial hardships <sup>b</sup>		.09		.11
0	98.5 (45.6–294.2)	—	87.1 (40–270)	—
1–2	145.7 (45–398.3)	—	135 (37–347.9)	—
≥3	116.8 (40–321.3)	—	101.7 (37–293.6)	—
Reported social hardships <sup>c</sup>		.22		.22
0	109.3 (42.6–328.8)	—	100 (40–303.7)	—
1–2	134.6 (44.6–355.2)	—	122.5 (40–330)	—

**TABLE 6** Continued

—, not applicable.

<sup>a</sup> *P* value assesses whether there are differences between those who required extrapolation compared with those who did not require extrapolation in the calculation of the cost burden outcomes (calculated by using  $\chi^2$  test).

<sup>b</sup> Questions were related to the following: difficulty making ends meet, unable to find work, unable to pay rent or mortgage, unable to pay utilities, does not own a home, does not own a car, borrowed money, or moved in with others.

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