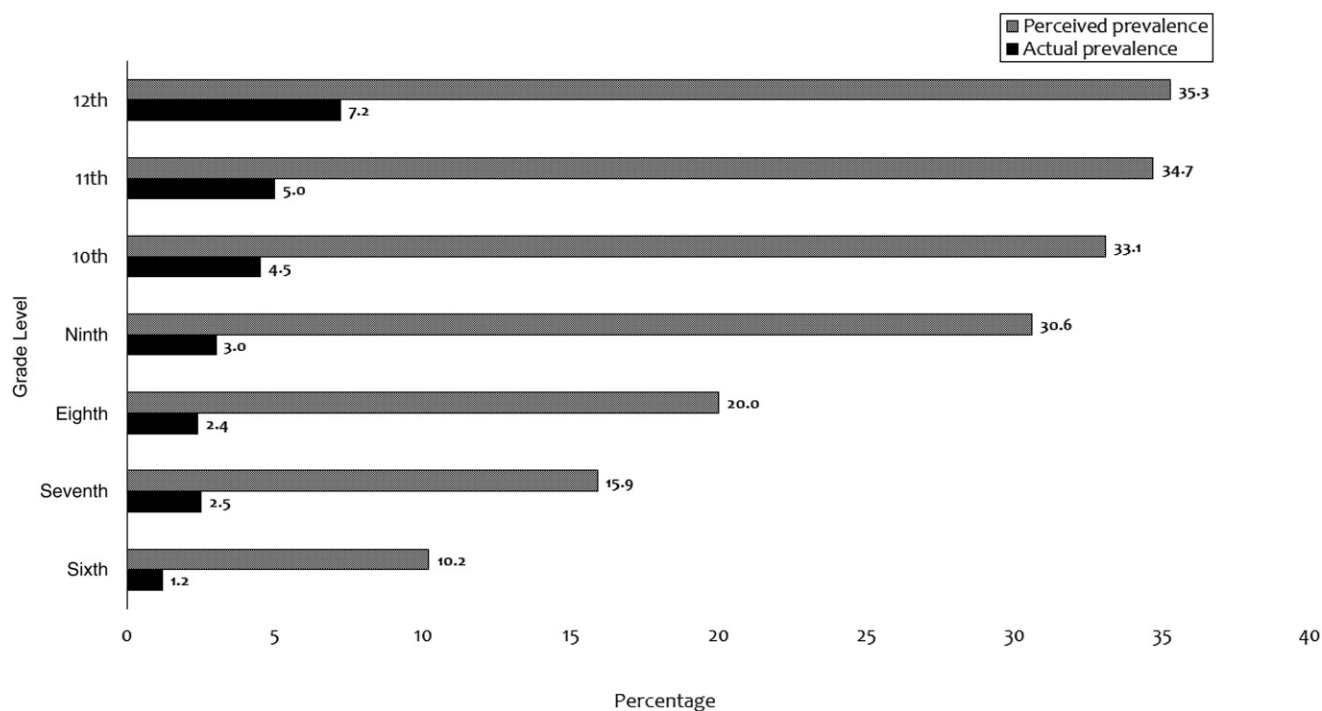


Supplemental Information



SUPPLEMENTAL FIGURE 1

Actual and perceived prevalence of hookah smoking among US middle and high school students (NYTS 2016). ^a Actual prevalence is defined as smoking hookah on at least 1 day within the past 30 days (ie, dichotomized as 0 [nonuse within past 30 days] and 1 [use on ≥ 1 day]). The arithmetic means of the dichotomized responses produced the actual prevalence. ^b Perceived prevalence is assessed by asking students how many students out of 10 in their grade they thought smoked hookah; response options ranged from 0 to 10. The arithmetic means of the discrete responses produced the average perceived prevalence.