

## Supplemental Information

<b>SUPPLEMENTAL TABLE 4</b> Characteristics of Participating Study Sites	
	<b>Yes, n (%)</b>
Hospital location(s):	
Urban	14 (70)
Suburban	8 (40)
Rural	2 (10)
Service line(s):	
General PHM	20 (100)
Surgical comanagement	15 (75)
Medical comanagement	12 (60)
Consultation	14 (70)
Complex care	13 (65)
PICU or step-down care	6 (30)
Newborn nursery	13 (65)
NICU level II/III	5 (25)
Urgent/emergency care	2 (10)
Observation unit	4 (20)
Sedation	8 (40)
Adult medicine	3 (15)
Procedural training resources:	
Access to simulation laboratory/center	17 (85)
Dedicated didactics for procedures	7 (35)
Online educational resources	7 (35)
Just-in-time training on the wards	7 (35)
Reserved time to practice procedures	2 (10)
Study sites: (1) Cincinnati Children's Hospital Medical Center, Cincinnati, Ohio, (2) Children's Hospital of Philadelphia, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, (3) University of Virginia Children's Hospital, Charlottesville, Virginia, (4) Children's of Alabama, Birmingham, Alabama, (5) University of Minnesota Masonic Children's Hospital, Minneapolis, Minnesota, (6) Rady Children's Hospital, San Diego, California, (7) Boston Children's Hospital, Boston, Massachusetts, (8) St Louis Children's Hospital, St Louis, Missouri, (9) St Vincent Healthcare, Billings, Montana, (10) Baptist Children's Hospital, Memphis, Tennessee, (11) Bronson Children's Hospital, Kalamazoo, Michigan, (12) American Family Children's Hospital, Madison, Wisconsin, (13) Cone Health, Greensboro, North Carolina, (14) West Virginia University Medicine Children's Hospital, Morgantown, West Virginia, (15) Dayton Children's Hospital, Dayton, Ohio, (16) Loma Linda University Children's Hospital, Loma Linda, California, (17) WakeMed Children's Hospital, Raleigh, North Carolina, (18) University of Texas Medical Branch Health Clear Lake Campus, Webster, Texas, (19) Beaumont Health Children's, Royal Oak, Michigan, and (20) University of North Carolina Children's-Rex Healthcare, Raleigh, North Carolina.	