Supplemental Information

SUPPLEMENTAL TABLE 4 Version A (Without *P* Values): Baseline Characteristics by Procedure and Protocol Status (*N* = 78)

Group	Overall	PFD (*n* = 49, 63%)		PFDD (*n* = 29, 37%)	
		PFD Without MMA (*n* = 16)	PFD With MMA (*n* = 33)	PFDD Without MMA (*n* = 15)	PFDD With MMA (*n* = 14)
n (row %)	78	16 (33)	33 (67)	15 (52)	14 (48)
Age, y, median (IQR)	12 (8–15)	12 (7.3–16.3)	11 (7–15.5)	13 (9–15)	11 (7.5–17)
Sex, *n* (column %)					
Male	32 (41)	2 (13)	15 (45)	7 (53)	8 (57)
Female	46 (59)	14 (88)	18 (55)	8 (47)	6 (43)
Surgeon, *n* (column %; row %)					
1	31 (40)	5 [31; 22]	18 [55; 78]	1 [7; 13]	7 [50; 87]
2	47 (60)	11 [69; 42]	15 [45; 58]	14 [93; 66]	7 [50; 33]
Year of admission, *n* (row %)					
2012	11 (14)	2 (25)	6 (75)	3 (100)	0
2013	12 (15)	4 (50)	4 (50)	4 (100)	0
2014	7 (9)	3 (60)	2 (40)	1 (50)	1 (50)
2015	17 (22)	3 (27)	8 (73)	5 (83)	1 (17)
2016	14 (18)	3 (33)	6 (67)	1 (20)	4 (80)
2017	17 (22)	1 (13)	7 (88)	1 (11)	8 (89)
Race, *n* (column %)					
White	53 (68)	14 (88)	20 (61)	10 (67)	9 (64)
Unknown	19 (24)	1 (6)	9 (27)	4 (27)	5 (36)
Other	3 (4)	0	3 (9)	0	0
Asian American	2 (3)	1 (6)	1 (3)	0	0
African American	1 (1)	0	0	1 (7)	0
Primary payer, *n* (row %)					
Blue Cross	27 (35)	6 (43)	8 (16)	7 (47)	6 (43)
HMO	28 (36)	6 (29)	15 (71)	4 (27)	2 (14)
Commercial	9 (12)	2 (40)	3 (60)	2 (13)	3 (21)
Medicaid	13 (17)	2 (22)	7 (78)	2 (13)	2 (14)
Self-pay	1 (1)	0	0	0	1 (7)

P values were calculated by using Student's *t*, χ^2, and Wilcoxon rank tests depending on distribution of data. HMO, Health Maintenance Organization.

SUPPLEMENTAL TABLE 5 Version B (With *P* Values): Baseline Characteristics by Procedure and Protocol Status (*N* = 78)

Group	Overall	PFD (*n* = 49, 63%)			PFDD (*n* = 29, 37%)		
		PFD Without MMA (*n* = 16)	PFD With MMA (*n* = 33)	*P*	PFDD Without MMA (*n* = 15)	PFDD With MMA (*n* = 14)	*P*
n (row %)	78	16 (33)	33 (67)	–	15 (52)	14 (48)	–
Age, y, median (IQR)	12 (8–15)	12 (7.3–16.3)	11 (7–15.5)	.663	13 (9–15)	11 (7.5–17)	.322
Sex, *n* (column %)							
Male	32 (41)	2 (13)	15 (45)	.028*	7 (53)	8 (57)	.715
Female	46 (59)	14 (88)	18 (55)	–	8 (47)	6 (43)	–
Surgeon, *n* (column %; row %)							
1	31 (40)	5 [31; 22]	18 [55; 78]	.122	1 [7; 13]	7 [50; 87]	.014*
2	47 (60)	11 [69; 42]	15 [45; 58]	–	14 [93; 66]	7 [50; 33]	–
Year of admission, *n* (row %)				.452			.005*
2012	11 (14)	2 (25)	6 (75)	–	3 (100)	0	–
2013	12 (15)	4 (50)	4 (50)	–	4 (100)	0	–
2014	7 (9)	3 (60)	2 (40)	–	1 (50)	1 (50)	–
2015	17 (22)	3 (27)	8 (73)	–	5 (83)	1 (17)	–
2016	14 (18)	3 (33)	6 (67)	–	1 (20)	4 (80)	–
2017	17 (22)	1 (13)	7 (88)	–	1 (11)	8 (89)	–
Race, *n* (column %)				.053			.469
White	53 (68)	14 (88)	20 (61)	–	10 (67)	9 (64)	–
Unknown	19 (24)	1 (6)	9 (27)	–	4 (27)	5 (36)	–
Other	3 (4)	0	3 (9)	–	0	0	–
Asian American	2 (3)	1 (6)	1 (3)	–	0	0	–
African American	1 (1)	0	0	–	1 (7)	0	–
Primary payer, *n* (row %)				.708			.880
Blue Cross	27 (35)	6 (43)	8 (16)	–	7 (47)	6 (43)	–
HMO	28 (36)	6 (29)	15 (71)	–	4 (27)	2 (14)	–
Commercial	9 (12)	2 (40)	3 (60)	–	2 (13)	3 (21)	–
Medicaid	13 (17)	2 (22)	7 (78)	–	2 (13)	2 (14)	–
Self-pay	1 (1)	0	0	–	0	1 (7)	–

HMO, Health Maintenance Organization; –, not applicable.
*P < .05.

SUPPLEMENTAL TABLE 6 Health Care Use (N = 78)

Group	Overall	PFD (n = 49, 63%)			PFDD (n = 29, 37%)		
		PFD Without MMA (n = 16)	PFD With MMA (n = 33)	P	PFDD Without MMA (n = 15)	PFDD With MMA (n = 14)	P
LOS, median (IQR)	2 (2–3)	2 (2–3)	2 (2–3)	.774	3 (2–3)	3 (2–3)	.826
Postoperative nausea and vomiting, n (%)	43 (55%)	10 (53%)	15 (45%)	.261	7 (47%)	11 (79%)	.073
TDC[a] median (IQR)	19 673 (17 892–22 264)	19 705 (17 374–21 959)	18 399 (16 950–19 811)	.101	21 846 (20 840–24 627)	21 703 (18 900–28 960)	.965

P values were calculated by using Student's t, χ^2, and Wilcoxon rank tests depending on distribution of data.
[a] TDCs were calculated for an a priori subgroup of patients with an LOS of 2 (n = 44).