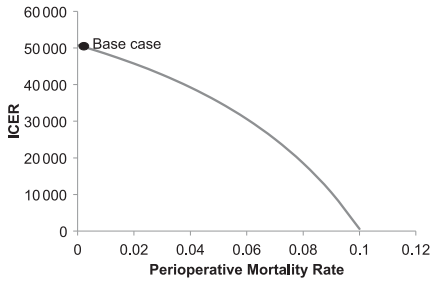
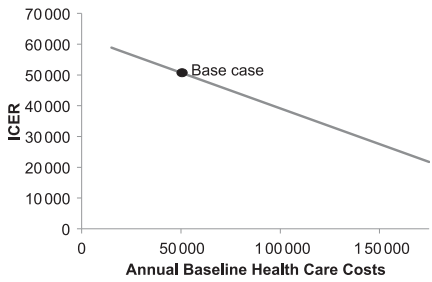


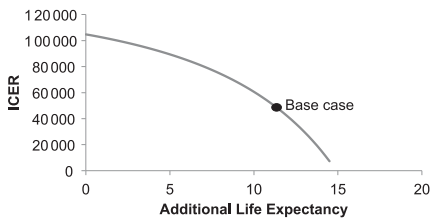
Supplemental Information



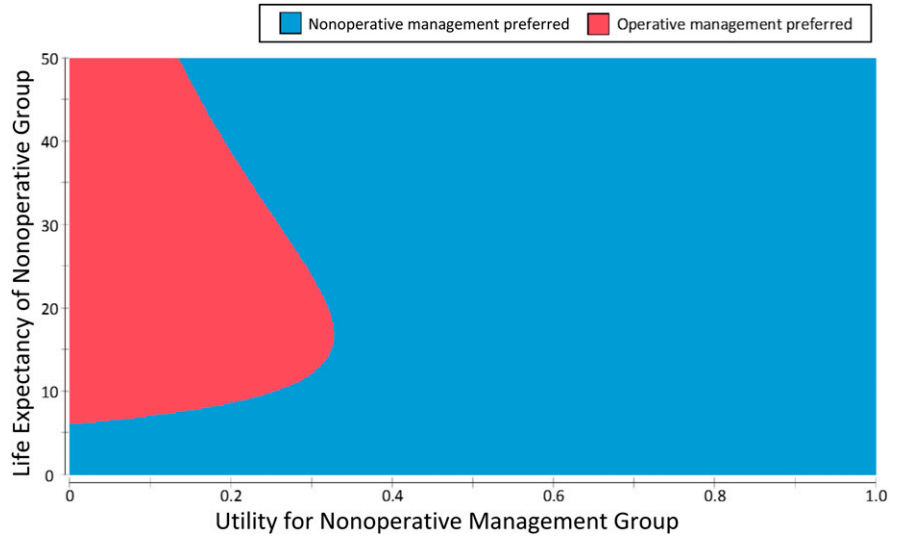
SUPPLEMENTAL FIGURE 4 One-way sensitivity analysis of perioperative mortality.



SUPPLEMENTAL FIGURE 5 One-way sensitivity analysis of annual baseline health care costs in children with NMS.



SUPPLEMENTAL FIGURE 6 One-way sensitivity analysis of life expectancy in the nonoperative management group.



SUPPLEMENTAL FIGURE 7 Two-way sensitivity analyses of life expectancy and HRQOL utility weight for nonoperative management.